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The Bombay Chronicle

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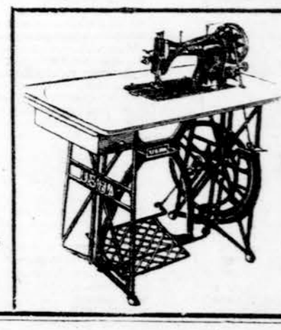

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BARDOLOI PASSES AWAY

Assam's Chief Minister

SUDDEN END DUE TO HEART THROMBOSIS

GAUHATI, AUG. 6, (PTI).

MR. GOPINATH BARDOLOI, CHIEF MINISTER OF ASSAM, DIED AT HIS GAUHATI RESIDENCE AT 2-40 THIS MORNING DUE TO THROMBOSIS OF THE HEART. HE WAS SIXTY.

Over twenty thousand people paid their last homage to the memory of the departed leader before the body was put on the funeral pyre at the Navagraha cremation ground.

The body which was carried in a State Transport truck heaped with flowers was followed by a three-mile long procession. Amidst shouts of "Rambole" and "Haribole" the pyre was lit at 6 p.m.

Mr. Bardoloi, who arrived from Shillong at Gauhati last evening had a stroke at about 11 p.m. when he retired after dinner. Medical help was rushed but Mr. Bardoloi remained restless and breathed his last at 2-40 a. m.

Mr. Bardoloi, who had blood pressure, is reported to have told doctors last night when they were attending on him "I do not think I will survive this time."

CHEERFUL TILL 10

He along with his wife and two daughters attended a dramatic performance at 9 p. m. Last evening, he also talked to a group of pressmen at his residence about the problems facing India and Assam and was due to address a press conference here at 11 a. m. today.

Mr. Bardoloi leaves behind his wife, four sons and five daughters two brothers and the whole of Assam to mourn his death.

MOST POPULAR

As the news of Mr. Bardoloi's death spread all over the town early in the morning, a steady stream of people of all classes and communities came to his newly constructed residence to pay their last respects to Assam's most popular Chief Minister.

The news has also been conveyed to Mr. Jairamdas Daulatram, Governor of Assam, who is now touring the North-East Frontier Agency.

All the Cabinet Ministers of Assam and high officials are arriving in Gauhati to pay their last homage to Mr. Bardoloi. Mr. Bardoloi will be given a state funeral at Gauhati this evening.

The funeral procession will start from his residence at 2 p.m. and after going through the main thoroughfares of the town, the mortal remains of Mr. Bardoloi will be cremated at about 5 p.m.

Monday, August 7, has been declared a public holiday in Assam as a mark of respect to the late Chief Minister. Flags are flying at half mast on all Government buildings.

LIFE-SKETCH

Born in June 7, 1891, Mr. Bardoloi received his early education in the Cotton Collegiate High School, Gauhati, and later took his M.A. and Law degrees from the Calcutta University in 1914 and 1915 respectively. He practised in the Gauhati Bar till 1921, when he joined the non-co-operation movement. He was imprisoned for one year.

Mr Bardoloi was elected Chairman of the Gauhati Local Board in 1924, and was the Chairman of the Gauhati Municipality from 1934 to 1938. He was elected to the Assam Legislative Assembly on Congress ticket in 1937.

As leader of the Congress Party in the Assembly, he formed the Congress Coalition Government in November 1938, when the Congress accepted office. He resigned in 1939 when the Congress boycotted the Legislature.

He joined the anti-war Satyagraha movement and was imprisoned for one year in 1940.

ASSAM ACTING CHIEF MINISTER

GAUHATI, Aug. 6, (PTI): Mr. Bishnuram Medhi, Finance and Revenue Minister who is also Deputy Leader of the Assam Congress Parliamentary Party, will act as Chief Minister of the State pending the meeting of the Congress Parliamentary Party to elect a leader in place of the late Mr. Gopinath Bardoloi, it was learnt tonight.

They Will Get Their Arrears

LUCKNOW, August 6, (PTI-Reuter): Eight thousand secretaries of the Village Panchayats in Uttar Pradesh who were not paid their salaries and allowances for the last five months will now get arrears of three months.

A-Bomb Shelters Under New York

NEW YORK, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter): A proposal to build atomic bomb shelters beneath New York at a cost of 2,000 million dollars has been made public by Mayor William O'Dwyer.

It calls for construction of shelters under buildings, parks and playygrounds.

In peacetime, they would be held for parking moor cars.

Mr. O'Dwyer who had asked fiftyy officials and engineers to draw up the plan, said he was favourably impressed

The Federal Government's help would be needed to put the programme into operation.

EXPLOSION WRECKS FIAT FACTORY

TURIN, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter): An explosion today wrecked a workshop of the Fiat Mirafiord motorcar factory here today, burying a number of workers of whom four were rescued, gravely injured. Rescuers dug furiously to try to save others. Police said they thought small hydrogen containers or bombs had caused the explosion. They added they were investigating the possibility of sabotage.

U. S. FREIGHTER SHELLED

Attack 5 Miles Off Hong Kong

HONG KONG, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter): Two unidentified motor junks today shelled and damaged the American freighter "Steel Rover" just after she cleared Hong Kong waters with an arms cargo for Saigon.

The Steel Rover (8,090 tons) returned to Hong Kong harbour for a survey and early reports stated that the damage was slight.

The attackers were reported to have fired at least five shells.

There were no casualties.

The "Steel Rover" is owned by the Isthamian Steamship Company, New York

The attack occurred about 11-30 local time when the freighter was about 5 miles outside Hong Kong waters.

The agents said they had asked the Royal Navy for escort when the ship resumes her voyage probably tomorrow.

Her military cargo includes weapon carriers, lorries and jeeps.

W. GERMAN PARATROOPS FOR KOREA?

BERLIN, August 6 (PTI-Reuter): Taeglische Rundschau, the official voice of Moscow in East Germany, accused the West today of planning to establish a West German parachute regiment and use it in Korea.

All In Fun!

SAINT MAXIME (French Rivera), Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter): A 15-year old boy, said by police to belong to a "very honourable family in Saint Maxime," was taken to prison yesterday after an alleged confession that he had started sixteen forest fires.

Because he is under 18 his name was not disclosed.

Police said they recognised a similarity of voice in people ringing them up with news of fires. They got a trap and caught the boy, who confessed to lighting fires and then telling the police.

Recent fires in the Maures Hills region have caused about £1,500,000 worth of damage.

BAO DAI REGIME "INSECURE"

U. S. Alarmed, Says "Red Star"

LONDON, Aug. 6. (PTI-Reuter): Russia's military newspaper "Red Star" said yesterday that the United States was "extremely alarmed at the instability" of ex-Emperor Bao Dai's regime in Indo-China, the Pass News Agency reported from Moscow.

The newspaper said the Americans had demanded replacement of Bao Dai as a preliminary condition for the grant of military aid.

"The position of the French occupationists in Indo-China is becoming increasingly dangerous", the paper said.

CHIANG'S BOMBERS AGAIN ACTIVE

Red Junks Destroyed

TAIPEH (Formosa), Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter): Chinese Nationalist bombers and fighters today attacked Communist shipping concentrations off the Chinese mainland opposite Formosa.

According to a report from the Nationalist News Aguucy over 100 junks and other light craft were destroyed.

Military circles on Formosa, last island stronghold of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, said the raid heralded an increased air offensive against "Communist invasiin preparations".

SHIPS BOMBARD INCHON

TOKYO, Aug. 6, (PTI Reuter): Two British cruisers on the Korean west coast, supported by two British destroyers bombarded military targets at Inchon for two hours yesterday.

British spotters described the firing as accurate and the results as "excellent".

The two-hour bombardment hit barracks oil installations, factories, warehouses gun emplacements, a railway station, an electric light plant and a transformer station.

BATTLE POSITIONS

Battle positions in Korea according to late PTI-Reuter dispatches were:

North: Positions unchanged in the past 24 hours, though bitter fighting continued north of and inland from Yongdok on the east coast.

Centre: North Koreans have crossed the Naktong river east of Sangju Two battalions remained bitterly engaged with South Korean forces late tonight (Sunday).

South: North Korean battalion forced the Naktong defences 25 miles north of Masan and at a late hours was under attack by elements of American Twenty Fourth Division.

3 MONTHS' BONUS OR STRIKE

Mill Workers Appoint Action Committee

BOMBAY, Sunday

A MASS rally of Bombay's textile labour, over 25,000 strong, reiterated this evening, its earlier decision, to go on an indefinite strike from August 14, if their demand for a three-month bonus was not conceded by then, by the authorities concerned.

Several labour leaders, present on the occasion, appealed to the workers to observe peace during the difficult period of the strike and not to succumb to any attempt that might be made by interested parties to incite them to violence.

Despite continuous drizzling with occasional heavy showers of rain the workers marched in processions from different labour areas of the city, bearing placards and banners and shouting slogans. They ended their way through different localities, ultimately to converge on Kamgar Maidan where a huge meeting was held, with Mr. D. G. Mahajani in the chair. Regardless of the heavy downpour in which many of them were drenched they squatted comfortably on the marshy ground of the maidan, to listen to what their leaders had to say about the ensuing strike.

The meeting which was under the auspices of the Mill Mazdur Sabha, a body with Socialist affiliations, unanimously adopted a resolution to strike work from August 14 if their demand for a three-month bonus, inclusive of dearness allowance was not conceded by the millowners.

The resolution inter-alia pointed out that nothing had happened so far, to require the reconsideration of the main issue at stake on the question of bonus for the year 1949. Neither the recent decision of the Industrial Court in rejecting the review application of the Millowners' Association for the extension of the date of payment of the first instalment of bonus, nor the second review application of the Rashtriya Mazdoor Sangh had enabled the workers to secure their demand for a bonus equivalent to three months' pay. For this reason there was no other alternative left to the workers, except to implement their earlier resolve to go on strike.

ACTION COMMITTEE

The meeting further appointed a Committee of Action, consisting of Mr. D. G. Mahajani, Mr. Raja Kulkarni, Mr. B. Jagtap, Mr. Bhagirath Zha and Mr. Mohiuddin Harris to take necessary steps for the implementation of their decision.

Mr. Mahajani in his brief presidential address observed that the workers' success in getting four-and-a-half months' bonus last year was due to the fact that they were represented in the Industrial Court by their Socialist Union.

This year they were represented by the Congress-sponsored Mill Mazdoor Sangh which had betrayed them by accepting only two months' bonus.

This was an ill omen for the future, when, perhaps, they might not get any bonus at all. They were, therefore, against the entire award, which he believed, was against the interest of the workers. It was against this, that they had decided to strike.

Mr. Raja Kulkarni who moved the resolution complained that the millowners were adopting a very hostile and unreasonable attitude towards the workers, which could be made out from their occasional public utterances. He declared that the strike was not only for getting a three months' bonus but against the decaying capitalism in general, that had so long exploited them and deprived them of their elementary right to a decent living.

Mr. Asoka Mehta said that their demand for a three months' bonus was made after due consideration of the conditions and circumstances through which the textile industry had passed during the year.

It was absolutely reasonable and they would therefore stick to it at any cost. The millowners had made enormous profits during the war. Crores of rupees were collected through blackmarketing and other malpractices even today. Yet, when it came to the question of paying bonus to the employees, the millowners would flatly refuse on the ground of financial stringency. This state of affairs was simply scandalous and was at the bottom of their demand for a three-month bonus.

The meeting dispersed after adopting the resolution.

RED DRIVE ON MASAN

Preparations Afoot

WITH MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS FOR KOREA, Aug. 7 (Tokyo Time): General MacArthur's Headquarters said today Communist troops crossing of the Naktong River and the building of concentrations in the south and central sectors "are further indications that enemy forces still are attempting to sever Taegu-Pusan lines of communication."

A headquarters war summary at 7-30 p.m. IST announced that the North Koreans had continued aggressive small unit attacks and infiltration tactics along the entire front.

The possibility of penetration from the north still exists.

The river crossing five miles southwest of Changnyong was made in the west bend of the river. The estimated strength of this crossing force was about one battalion and they are now being engaged by friendly troops.

The fighting in the Chinju area was described as "probing" on the part of the enemy. Enemy troops attempting to infiltrate friendly lines were repulsed. The battle line was still located 11 miles east and 17 miles south-east of Chinju.

Enemy pressure south of Andong was reported as heavy. Fighting continued heavy at Yongdok and positions remained unchanged.

PULLED BACK

On the strongly pressed southern front the United States line was apparently pulled back from forward positions held yesterday. An American intelligence officer reported that the Communists were sending big artillery reinforcements into the south coast area "strongly indicating that the seizure of Masan is in preparation."

South Koreans counted 1,029 dead in front of their lines after trapping advanced Communist battalions across the Naktong at Nisong and Yonggidong

An officer said: "I don't believe we are going to see any Chinese Communists in Korea."

But he thought it "a good guess" that less than half the 200,000 North Koreans who served with the Chinese Communist armies had been committed to the battle.

NO COMPLACENCY

An official spokesman said today he was confident there would be no further retreat. But he warned that this should not indicate "complacent" attitude.

Marine sea planes completely destroyed a large tank and truck assembly plant and blew up camouflaged loaded tankers at the west coast fort of Inchon.

Meanwhile an Anglo-American carrier task force that had been pulled out of action for refuelling and rearming was attacking enemy targets in south and south-west Korea again today.

The force was powerfully reinforced by another 27,000-ton Essex class carrier doubling the size of its jet plane punch.

Superforts hit targets in the Chinju-Chongju arc and the marshalling yards at Seoul. The former South Korean capital is still the key distrbuthing point for Northern reinforcements and supplies, down from the far north to strengthen the battle line.

Molotov In Peking

PLANNING INVASION OF FORMOSA?

NEW YORK, August 6. PTI-Reuter): Mr. George Thomas Folster, correspondent of the National Broadcasting Company of New York, reported from Tokyo last night that M. Molotov, former Soviet Foreign Minister and at persent a Vice-Premier, had arrived in Peking for conferences with the Chinese Communist leader, Mao Tse Tung.

Attributing the report to information received by the Australian Embassy in Tokyo, Mr. Folster said that the embassy regarded the story as "completely trustworth"

He added that M. Molotov was accompanied by top-ranking military and political advisers.

The correspondent said M. Molotov's appearance had aroused alarm in Tokyo, because he was regarded as "the evil genius of the Korean War", he added. "Molotov's presence in the capital of China Communist is linked with growing anticipation of a Chinese Communist invasion of Formosa and possible use of Chinese troops in Korea as "oriental volunteers".

Lieutenant-Colonel William Hodgson of Australia, British Commonwealth representative on the Allied Council for Japan, declared today it was "an outrageous lie" that his mission had made any statement about Soviet Deputy Premier Vyacheslav Molotov being in Peking.

U. S. BOMBER CRASH KILLS 19

EXPLOSION INJURES 60

FAIRFIELD, (California), Aug. 6, (PTI-Reuter).

A SUPERFORTRESS bomber, laden with 8,000 gallons of petrol crashed here late last night with a violent explosion which killed 19, injured at least 60 people, and was felt thirty miles away.

Brigadier General Robert F. Travis, Commander of the Ninth Heavy Bomber Wing, was among those who died in the plane—which may have been bound for the Korean War zone, according to reports here.

The explosion which sent the ball of fire hundreds of feet into the air, hurled flaming petrol over a trailer area housing about 75 Airforce families. Some of the victims were sleeping in this area.

The blast flattened the trailers "as though a giant had stepped on them," an Airforce Information Officer said.

CASUALTIES UNCERTAIN

Bodies in the blast ring were burned beyond recognition and the total of dead and injured might not be determined for days, he added.

Colonel Cochrane who took over acting command of the base when Brigadier General Travis was killed said there were 20 men aboard the big plane Three firemen who rushed to the spot when the plane crashed were killed in the terrific blast a few minutes later. One other unidentified personal was also believed to have been killed.

Colonel Cochrane said the plane carried a number of 500 pound demolition bombs, as well as the heavy load of petrol. Major General Andrews, Public Information Officer, at the base, denied that the Superfortress was on its way to the Korean War zone. He said it was starting a long training mission.

Eight fire-fighting vehicles were burned black and damaged by the explosion. Fragments of the big bomber were hurled hundreds of yards in all directions.

An army barracks, and nearby area where 48 privately owned trailers housed Air Force families, were seared and riddled.

"DIED IN HARNESS FULL OF ACHIEVEMENTS"

Sardar's Tribute To Late Mr. Bardoloi

NEW DELHI, August 6. (PTI).

SARDAR VALLABHBHAI PATEL, Deputy Prime Minister, in a statement on the death of Mr. Gopinath Bardoloi says— "I am deeply grieved to learn of the sudden death of my esteemed friend Gopinath Bardoloi, the Chief Minister of Assam, who died of heart attack last night at Gauhati.

"It is difficult to think of the State of Assam without Gopinath Barodloi. He had identified himself so completely with the interests of his State and for years the political life of Assam had so much intermingled with his great personality that we had come to think of the two entities being almost synonymous. I know it for a fact that his health had not been too well for the last two years. He mentioned to me his innermost desire to resign his office but when I told him that his services were the paramount need of his province, he cheerfully obeyed the call of duty and this he did right up to the end. He has died in harness full of glory and achievements. The unity of Assam was his great ambition. It was a source of gratification to him that the Constitution recognised that unity and I am sure he was so happy that he could achieve it within his life-time.

"The State has yet to consolidate this unity and to cement its bonds: it has yet to infuse into the different elements, which constitute its policy, a spirit of oneness and loyality to its common ideals. None was more fitted to achieve this difficult task than Gopinath Bardoloi But, alas.

(Continued on page 5)

Strong Russian Delegation To U. N

VYSHINSKY TO LEAD?

LAKE SUCCESS, Aug. 6, (PTI-Reuter): Russia is expected to send a strong delegation to the United Nations General Assembly next month.

United Nations high officials believe that the Soviet delegation will be headed by M. Andre Vyshinsky, Foreign Minister of the Soviet Union and its most able debater.

Since the return of M. Jacob Malik to the Securty Council, Soviet delegation attaches have been extremely active in collecting all available documents which have a bearing on the Assembly.

M. Malik is reported to have written to M. Trygve Lie, Secretary-General, saying that he hoped all the key documents for the Assembly would be printed in Russian in time for September 19

SURENDRANATH ANNIVERSARY

Move To Rename Curzon Park After Him

CALCUTTA, Aug. 6 (PTI)): Tributes to the memory of Sir Surendranath Bannerjee were paid at a public meeting here today in observance of his twentyfifth death anniversary. Mr. Atul Chandra Gupta, eminent Bengali jurist, presided.

A resolution urging the Government of West Bengal to rename the Curzon Park Chowringhee area as "Surendra Nah Udyan" was adopted by the meeting. The resolution suggested that the Barrackpore residence of Surendranath should be utilised for erecting a memorial to the departed leader by making it an "epitome of national culture and freedom of India".

HARRIMAN AT TOKYO

TOKYO, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter): Mr. Averell Harriman, President Truman's Special Assistant on Foreign Affairs arrived here today to discuss the Far Eastern political situation with General Douglas MacArthur, United Nations Commander-in-Chief in Korea.

Mr. Harriman was accompanied by Licut-General Lauris Norstad Deputy Chief of Staff of United States Air Force and Major-General Frank Lowe.

TURKEY WANTS TO JOIN WEST

LONDON, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter):—Turkey today sent notes to the twelve member-states of the Atlantic Pact, informing them of her desire to become its thirteenth member, according to an Ankara report tonight.

ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO END COLD WAR

Mr. Trygve Lie's Appeal In Annual Report

LAKE SUCCESS. Aug. 6, (PTI-Reuter).

UNITED Nations Secretary-General, Mr. Trygve Lie, today urged a new attempt to "resume the processes of negotiation, mediation and conciliation" once peace was restricted in Korea.

"The great power foreign ministers should meet in a revitalising effort to settle the conflicts that divide the world and threaten to condemn us all to a third world war", he declared in his fifth annual report on the world organisation.

United Nations members could never accept the "doctrine of irreconcilable or irrevocable division of the world into warring camps" so long as the least possibility existed of preventing a third world war by peaceful settlement.

Mr. Lie said his plan for a foreign ministers meeting, interrupted by the Korean War, would be greater than ever when United Nations action had succeeded in bringing peace.

This would be necessary "even if only for the purpose of starting the wheels of negotiation turning once again."

As long as the present stalemate continued, the world would remain committed to an intensification of the conflict, the root cause of which was the great powers' failure to conclude peace treaties with Germany and Japan, Mr. Lie said.

(Detailed report on Page 7)

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PUBLIC NOTICES

NOTICE

IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA

Bombay, the 12th July 1950.

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the Shareholders of the Imperial Bank of India will be held at the Local Head Office of the Bank, Madras, on Wednesday, the 23rd August 1950, at 3 p. m. (Standard Time) for the transaction of the following business:—

1. To receive the Central Board's Report, the Balance Sheet of the Bank made up to the 30th June 1950, and the Report of the Auditors.
2. To elect three Auditors and to fix their remuneration.

A. R. CHISHOLM,
Managing Director.

(8311)

NOTICE

Tenders are invited for the purchase of various used articles from the India United Mills, Ltd., No. 1 Mill, Nos. 2 and 3 Mills, No. 4 Mill, No. 5 Mill and Dye works, which will be received upto 16-8-1950 at the Registered Office, Indu House, Dougall Road, Ballard Estate, Bombay. Tender forms can be obtained from this Office.

(8378)

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE UNDER O.I.R. 8 OF THE CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE.

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY

Ordinary Original Civil Jurisdiction

Suit No. 932 of 1950.

AJIT G. DESAI of Bombay Indian Inhabitant residing at Congress House, Vithalbhai Patel Road, Girgaum outside the Fort of Bombay. ... ... Plaintiff

vs.

(1) GANPATISHANKAR N. DESAI of Bombay Indian Inhabitant, residing at Chandanmal Mansion, Kalbadevi Road, outside the Fort of Bombay, and (2) G. B. MAHASHABDE of Bombay Indian Inhabitant, residing at Wadekar Building Girgaum Road, outside the Fort of Bombay, on behalf of themselves and all others purported to have been elected and declared elected as delegates to the forthcoming Session of the Indian National Congress in the purported elections held on the 9th day of July 1950 ..... Defendants.

Notice under O. I. R. 8 of the Code of Civil Procedure.

Pursuant to the Order made by the Hon'ble Mr. Justice Coyajee on the 13th day of July 1950, Notice is hereby given under O.I., Rule 8, of the Code of Civil Procedure that the above suit has been filed by the Plaintiff abovenamed against the defendants 1 and 2 abovenamed for and on behalf of themselves and all others purported to have been elected and declared elected as delegates to the forthcoming Session of the Indian National Congress in the purported election held on the 9th day of July 1950 praying for the following reliefs:

(a) That it may be declared that purported elections of the delegates to the Indian National Congress held on the 9th day of July 1950 are illegal, void and of no effect;

(b) That it may be declared that the delegates purported to have been elected and declared elected on the 9th day of July 1950 are not the elected representatives of the Primary Members of the Congress in the City of Bombay.

(c) That it may be declared that the Provincial Congress Committee for the City of Bombay as constituted by the delegates purported to have been so elected and declared elected on the 9th day of July 1950 is not validly formed and constituted;

(d) That the defendants, their servants and agents may be restrained by an order and injunction of this Hon'ble Court from electing office-bearers to the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee on the 18th day of July 1950 or at any other time and from holding any meeting for the said purpose on the 18th day of July 1950 or at any other time;

(e) That pending the hearing and final disposal of this suit the defendants, their servants and agents may be restrained by an order and injunction of this Hon'ble Court from electing office-bearers to the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee on the 18th day of July 1950 or at any other time and from holding any meeting for the said purpose on the 18th day of July 1950 or at any other time;

(f) That the defendants, their servants and agents may be restrained by an order and injunction of this Hon'ble Court from electing from among the delegates purported to have been elected and declared elected on the 9th day of July 1950 the representatives of the City of Bombay on the All-India Congress Committee either on the 18th day of July 1950 or at any other time and from holding any meeting for the said purpose on the 18th day of July 1950 or at any other time;

(g) That pending the hearing and final disposal of this suit the defendants, their servants and agents may be restrained by an order and injunction of this Hon'ble Court from electing from the delegates purported to have been elected and declared elected on the 9th day of July 1950 the representatives of the City of Bombay on the All-India Congress Committee on the 18th day of July or at any other time and from holding any meeting for the said purpose on the 18th day of July 1950 or at any other time;

(h) That pending the hearing and and final disposal of this suit the defendants, their servants and agents may be restrained by an order and injunction of this Hon'ble Court from attending or taking part in the forthcoming Sessions of the Indian National Congress as delegates from the City of Bombay or from representing Bombay as delegates on any Committee constituted by the Indian National Congress;

(i) For interim and ad-interim injunction in terms of prayers (e), (g) and (h) above;

(j) That the defendants may be ordered and decreed to pay to the plaintiff his costs of this suit and interest on judgment at 4 per cent per annum till payment; and

(k) That the plaintiff may have such further and other reliefs as the nature and circumstances of the case may require.

AND TAKE FURTHER NOTICE that the hearing of the suit has been fixed for Monday the 18th day of September 1950.

Dated this 3rd day of August 1950.

Seal of the High Court at Bombay.

(Sd.) A. R. NARAYAN IYYER
For Prothonotary & Senior Master

(Sd.) A. R. NARAYAN IYYER

This 3rd day of August 1950.

M/s. GAGRAT & CO.
Plaintiff's Attorneys.

8379

PUBLIC NOTICES

SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH SCHOLARSHIP.

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Racialism In Kenya Under Fire

PLEA TO GOVERNMENT TO PROMOTE EQUALITY

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT)

NAIROBI, August 6.

A FORTHRIGHT denunciation of racialism perpetuated on the non-European people of Kenya by the Government and European settlers of Kenya highlighted the principal features of the 20th Session of the East African Indian National Congress held yesterday at Eldoret, about 200 miles from Nairobi, under the Presidentship of Mr. J. M. Nazareth, a prominent Barrister-at-law and a well-known Indian public worker of this Colony.

Messages and telegrams wishing every success to the Congress were received from prominent Indian leaders, including the Hon'ble Dr. B. V Keskar, Deputy Minister, External Affairs Dr. B. Pattabhi Sitaramayya, President Indian National Congress, Dr. G. M. Naicker, President, South African Indian Congress, Sheth Dawood Hajee Nasser of Africa and Overseas Merchants Chamber, and Mr. Manilal Gandhi, South African born son of Mahatma Gandhi.

MOST TOUCHING

The most inspiring and touching message toi be read at the Session came from well-known South African leader Dr. Naicker: He said: "All of us of Indian origin on the continent of Africa must play our proper role in the common historic task of making Africa free. For the fulfilment of this task, we require the maximum unity within our own ranks and the fullest co-operation with the African people on a basis of complete equality so that we can effectively meet the challenge of ouf opressors".

Dr. Naicker also referred to the denial of human rights to non-white people of Africa and appealed to the Indians here to "go forward unitedly in their march (with the Africans) toward full freedom and complete racial equality so that they can contribute to make the International Declaration of Human Rights a living reality."

Sheth Dawood Hajee Nasser of Bombay, who takes keen interest in East African Indians, made a fervent appeal to the Congress "to hold aloft the banner of political equality mongst the member countries of the United Nations".

TRIBUTES TO SAROJINI NAIDU

At the outset, Mr. J. M. Nazareth paid eloquent tributes to the memory of the late Sarojini Naidu, who was twice President of the E. A. Indian National Congress, once in 1924 and again in 1930, for the heroic part which she played in India's struggle for freedom at home and equality of rights abroad.

J. M. Nazareth

IMPORTANCE

Mr. Nazareth then dwelt at length on the vital importance of race relations. He severely criticised he racialist attitud pursued by certain European politicians of Kenya through their principal political gaination—the Electors' Union of Kenya—and blamed them for the present "unsatisfactory state of race relations" in Africa because it (the European community) was "the community which most tends to perpetuate race discrimination because it most profits by it or belives itself to do so."

He unhesitatingly declared that if the spectre of Communism which these European politicains alege to exist among the non-Europeans, particularly the Africans, was to be checked from spreading "every form of racial discrimination will have to be effectively dealt with, not merely preached against."

He referred in this connection to the persistent demands made by the non-Europeans in the past for the introduction of legislation in Kenya against racial discrimination and how these demands were thwarted by "European officials and unofficials banding together."

He appealed to all non-Europeans and "well-disposed Europeans" to make common caulse to secure the passing and effective enforcement of legislation aimed against all forms of racial discrimination.

Mr. Nazareth then dwelt at very great length with the various aspte of racial discrimination under which non-Europeans were suffering in this British Colony.

Mr. Nazareth then made a fervent appeal to the Government for the building up of a united community based on "equal rights" irrespective of race or colour. He severely criticised the attitude of the British Government in slowly but steadily handing over the power to the European settlers of Kenya who, said, "were clearly unfitted to be entrusted with such power as they will undoubtedly use it in their own interests, as all history and their history has fully demonstrated."

Mr. Nazareth also made a passing reference to the tendency of Europeans in East Africa to look to South Africa for guidance. He deplored this tendency among the local European settlers and categorically declared that "the great influence of South Africa on the European community of Kenya is utterly repugnant to the non-Europeans. So long as this dalliance continues, so long will it be quite impossible for the Europeans in Kenya to secure any trust from the non-Europeans."

GOVERNMENT ATTACKED

In his stirring and outspoken address ever delivered by a public worker in Kenya, Mr. Nazareth attacked the policy of the Government with regard to Indian education. He referred to the "parlous state" in which Indian education was said to exist today in this Colony. He blamed largely the Government for this neglect of Indian education and said that the Indian community was faced with little or no education for its children within the coming months.

PRACTICAL OBJECTIVES

In conclusion, he outlined the practical objectives for which the Community should work. "The watchwords of our policy will provoke no argument", Mr. Nazareth stated. "No acceptance of a lower status for our people than the status of others"; "no acceptance of racialism or the suppression of one people or race by another"; "fair and frienldy dealings the the people of this country"; "nonsubmission to wrong and injustice"; "equality of opportunity for all races" coupled with a recognition that during a period of weakness or immaturity the weak will need protection against or assistance from the strong.

Material progress is, of course, necessary but 'man liveth not by bread alone'. We must work to build up unity amidst diversity and we can build enduringly only if we abolish privilege not based on merit and end protection given not to the weak but to the strong, if we recognised the worth and dignity of the individual not suppress him because of his race, and if justice and fairplay informs all our dealings and understanding between all the communities who live in this land becomes of the texture of their existence. These have been broadly our policies in the past. Let us, however much there be to discourage us, persevere in them."

PUNJAB LEAGUE COUNCIL

Agenda Controversy Continues

LAHORE Aug. 6, (PTI): The three-day old controversy over the agenda for the Punjab League Council meeting on August 20 still continues. The action of the Provincial League President, Mian Abdul Bari, in cancelling yesterday the agenda issued by the General Secretary of the organisation "without his previous consent" is criticised by a leading Muslim Leaguer, Chaudhri Rehmatullah, member of the Punjab and Pakistan League Councils.

He says Mian Bari could not cancel the agenda because the Council meeting was convened "earlier than August 27 by the General Secretary under the directive of the Pakistan League Secretary".

Meanwhile, Mian Bari has issued a fresh agenda of only one item, relating to his resignation, for the special meeting of the Council. The latest agenda replaces the earlier one which contained such items as nationalisation of transport, Public Safety Act, and Korean War.

Allies Rearming Germans?

SHARP REACTIONS IN WESTERN SECTOR

(From Our Correspondent)

LONDON, August 6.

Germans are unwilling to work as mercenary soldiers for the Allies. Reports of Allied intentions to create a German Army by arming the pioneer units in their employ have produced sharp ractions in Western Germany. The whole idea of arming Germans is opposed.

"Unless this is done with express agreement with the German people, the correct course should be, says "The Rheinische Post" the leading German paper, "to invite the fullest German co-operation but only when Western Germany has the control of its economic and foreign affiars and is sovereign State in the true sense of the term."

Meanwhile, London continues to deny change in the German pioneer units being effected.

The Worst That Madras Can Fear Of

MADRAS, Aug. 6, (PTI): Mr. C. P. Karunakara Menon, who has been deputed by the Food Ministry of the Government of India to study the food situation in the Madras State, told pressmen that there was no reason for panic. The worst that could be feared was a reduction in the rice content of the ration, as there was enough milo and wheat on the way, he said.

Mr. Karunakara Menon, who arrived here this afternoon by air from Delhi, said that about fifty eight thousand tons of rice which had been allocated to Madras from other States was lying ready for transportation. The Madras Government could depute their officials to expediae the movement of these stocks from the various States he added.

MORE WHEAT:—Hyderabad is likely to get an additional 5,000 tons of wheat from the Central Government under their basic plan, it is learnt. Hyderabad's original allotment was 35,000 tons of wheat, which later was raised to 36,290 tons. Of this quantity, 34,500 tons has already been moved by the end of July.

FOOD POSITION IN MALABAR WORSENS

Collapse Of Rationing System Feared

(From Our Correspondent)

SHORANUR, August 1.

The food situation in Malabar is worsening day by day. The stocks in the different centres of the district have depleted very much and, unless rice is rushed to the district from outside, the coming week will witness the collapse of the rationing system.

The Government have already reduced the rice ration from seven to six ounces in areas outside the municipalities. This is the second cut effected by the Government during the past one month. But even this will not ease the situation unless fresh stocks arrive.

The blackmarket price of rice has increased and in Kozhikode, rice is at present sold at Re. 1-8-0 per seer. The prices of other daily noecessities like jaggary, pepper, dal and coconut oil have also increased.

PANAMPILLY PLAN

Sri Panampilly Govinda Menon, Education Minister, Travancore-Cochin, has chalked out a plan for effecting universal and compulsory primary education throughout the State.

Under this scheme, the management of primary schools in the State will be entrusted to the panchayats under whose jurisdication they are situated. These panchayats will be made to bear a part of the expenditure required for the maintenence of the schools. For this, they can levy certain kinds of local taxes for which they are empowered under the newly passed Travancore-Cochin Panchayat Act.

The schools will be entrusted to private managements also. But these managements will have to work under the strict control of the Government. They will not have the power to sell or mortgage the school buildings. Neither do these properties pass into the hands of the relatives of the managers as a matter of right.

The appointment of teachers to the schools will be made by the Director of Public Instruction with the help of the Public Service Commission. But, as a general rule, teachers from the locality in which the schools are situated will be appointed, whereever possible.

A teacher will have to conduct coaching in two classes, three days a week in each class. When the scheme is effected, it is estimated that number of teachers will be reduced by 60 per cent but their efficiency will be increased very much. The scale of the salary of teachers will also be increased.

Selection of text-books and conducting examinations will be done by the Government. But the opening of new schools and giving permission to private managements to open schools will be done by the panchayats concerned.

The students will get training in handicraft during holidays. The course will extend to five years.

The scheme, which will come into force in the next acadamic year, has been approved by the Congress Parliamentary Board of the Travancore-Cochin Legislature. The enactments which are required in this connection will be introduced in the next meeting of the Assembly

MAHAKAVI PALLATH RAMAN DEAD

Mahakavi Pallath Raman, one of the foremost poets of Kerala, passed away on July 29 in Trivandrum due to heart failure.

Known to thousands of Malayalees as Pallath, the Mahakavi during the past three decades has done so much service to Malayalam literature that any man can rightly be proud of. His works, both poetry and prose, are read and appreciated by thousands of people in Kerala. His death will be mourned by all Malayalees as their personal loss and Malayalam literature has lost in his death one of the most beloved servants.

PRESIDENTSHIP OF CONGRESS

Kripalani Not To Withdraw From Contest

(From Our Correspondent)

INDORE, August 6.

Acharya Kripalani, whose name has been proposed for the Congress presidentship does not propose to withdraw from the contest, according to reliable information received here from New Delhi.

Unless either Pandit Nehru or Sardar Patel offers to take over the burden of the presidentship exclusively or in addition to their present responsibilities, Acharya Kripalani means to contest the election due on August 26.

Congress circles here hope that Sardar Patel or Pandit Nehru will take over the presidentship to save the organisation from a neck to neck fight between Acharya Kripalani and Babu Purushotamdas Tandon.

There is strong critism to be found in Congress circles here over the attitude taken by Mr. Tandon during the recent All India Refugeees Conference at New Delhi.

REGROUPING OF RAILWAYS

Worker's Representatives To Meet Minister

NEW DELHI, Aug. 6, (PTI): Proposals relating to the regrouping of railways were discussed at a meeting here today by the Executive Committee of the All-India National Railway Workers Federation, under the Presidentship of Mr. Hariharnath Shastri.

The Executive Committee will meet in this connection the Transport Minister, Mr. Gopalaswamy Ayyengar, and officials of the Railway Board tomorrow.

Wrangle Over Oil In Jordan

AMMAN, Aug. 6: The establishment of petroleum refinery in Jordan is being strenuously opposed by interested oil companies, it is learned from authoritative quarters here. The Jordan Cabinet has sought to prevail on T A P line and A R A M C O (Arabian—Amrican Oil Company), whose Saudi Arabian oil will cross Jordan territory on its way to the Mediterranean seaboard at Sidon, to undertake the erection of a refinery at Mafrak in north Jordan.

It is learned that the proposal is for a plant with a yearly output of 100,000 tons. The demand arose in the course of the revision of the terms of the concession granted two years ago to TAP—line for wayleave of the oil from Ras Tannura on the Persia Gulf.

Since then more favourable conditions were conceded by TAP—line to the Levant States (Syria and Lebanon). Those of the Jordan concession have, therefore, to be amended accordingly by virtue of a special stipulation.

It is strongly suspected by the Jordan negotiators that the oil companies presently supplying the country with about 90,000 tons of refined oil a year are pressing on TAP line to resist the Jordan demand.

Expert advice from the British Middle East Office in Cairo, it is understood, urges the Jordan to forsake the idea on economic and financial grounds. Any refinery, the experts say, would cost at least one million sterling. To restrict its operation to the mere 200,000 tons crude oil which TAP—line is bound to sell the Jordan was unjustifiably wasteful, they argue.

TAP—line negotiators are reported to be still 'holding out' against 'advice' is yet to be overcome in face of Jordan's insistence, and because the construction of the pipeline has attained the Jordan frontiers from the Saudi Arabian side and cannot be long delayed on account of non-ratification of the concession.

Will Pak Rupee Be Devalued?

AMMAN, August 6:

Mr. Ghulam Muhammad, the Pakistani Finance Minister, has just been in the United States, where it is presumed that he discussed the Pakistani rupee with the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Betting on a partial devaluation to a sterling equivalent of 1s. 9d., probably during August (the Indian rupee remaining at 1s 6d.), has been heavy. The argument in favour has been that:

(1) There is little hope of freeing trade between India and Pakistan until devaluation occurs. Yet this is essential (a) for economic prosperity on both sides— there would be an enormous upsurge of trade if it happened and (b) if the new friendly atmosphere between Karachi and Delhi is to mean anything.

(2) Pakistan could make the change on the advice of the IMF without losing too much face.

On the other hand, the war in Korea, the American boom and the prospect that commodity prices will go on rising means that Pakistan's overseas trade on the basis of a highly valued rupee looks much more secure than it did. It way well be that the advice of the IMF should now take rather different lines from those it would have done three weeks ago. If so, devaluation of the Pakistan rupee might be postponed.

Orisa River In Spate

CUTTACK, Aug. 6 (PTI): The Brahmini river is in spate, according to information received here.

The flood level at Jajpur rose to 70.2 feet. A breach in the embankment occured near Jenapur. The extent of the damage on account of the breach is not yet known.

By Car To Norway From Calcutta

SINGAPORE, August 6. (PTI).

An American geologist, who arrived in Singapore this week, has made plans to make a motor trip from Calcutta to Norway shortly. He is Mr. A. T. Cassel.

Mr. Cassel and a friend from Port Swettenham will fly to Calcutta in a few days and start the overland trip from there. Their transport, a Ford car, has already been sent to Calcutta.

Unemployment Issue In Ahmedabad

(From Our Correspondent)

AHMEDABAD, August 6.

The President of the Maskathi Cloth Market Association has requested the Government of India to take immediate steps to slove the unemployment problem which is seriously affecting the middle classes.

In a telegram, he has requested the Government to lift the control on cloth to save thousands of middle class people.

British Air Chief In Saigon

SAIGON, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter): Air Marshal Sir Francis Fogarty, Commander-in-Chief of the British Far Eastern Air Force today began a fire day tour of the French air stations in Indo-China.

His visit is a part of a recently agreed plan for a regulah exchange of military information between the French fighting Communists in Indo-China and the British Malaya Army.

Radio Talk

On Monday (August 7) Shri D. A. Shah, Principal, Agricultural Training College, Poona, will broadcast a talk in Gujarati entiled 'MUMBAI RAJYAMAN SAHAKARI PRUVRUTTI' (Co-operative Movement in Bombay State) from All-India Radio, Bombay. This talk can be heard on 244 and 41.44 metres, and also from All-India Radio, Baroda on 250 metres and from All-India Radio, Ahmedabad on 326.1 metres.

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CITY & SUBURBS

TODAY

BOMBAY, August 7:
Hindu: Bijoe Ashad Vad 9 2006
Muslim: Savval 22 1369.
Parsi: Aspandarmad 9 1319
Sunrise 6-17 A.M., Sunset 7-11 P.M.
Hightide 07-02, 17-16. Lowtide —, 12-12.

'Ghost Cards' With Ration Adviser!

SURAT, August 6 (PTI): Mr. Chottubhai B. Shah, a member of the Bulsar Rationing Advisory Committee and a member of the Taluka Congress Committee, was arrested yesterday by the Bulsar police on a charge of drawing rations on "ghost cards".

He was later released on bail.

MR. R. DALMIA

NEW DELHI, Aug. 6, (UPI): Shri Ramakrishna Dalmia will leave for Calcutta tomorrow morning by plane to acquaint himself with the conditions of the East Bengal refugees. He will meet representatives of refugees and relief organisations in Calcutta in the evening. On Tuesday he will visit Ranaghat and Coopers Camps. Further programme of his visit to other areas where refugees have been living will be chalked out on his arrival Calcutta.

CENTRE WANTS MYSORE STUD FARM FOR ARMY

Request Sent To State Government

BANGALORE, Aug. 6 (PTI).

THE Government of India, it is learnt, have enquired of th Mysore Government whether it would be possible for the State Government to release the state-owned Kunigal stud farm, the oldest race horse breeding centre in India located 44 miles from Bangalore.

The idea of the Government of India, it is understood, is to which on this farm for breeding remounts for the Indian Army.

The Government of Mysore have not taken any decision on this matter. Meanwhile they have their own plans of expansion of this 75 year old stud farm for breeding more thoroughbreds particularly in view of the closing down of some of private racehourse breeding centres in Western India.

The farm has been laid out essentially for breeding race horses and it is felt in official circle here that it may not be suitable for breeding remounts in view of the limited space and facility.

EVE'S SCHEME

The stud farm extends over a 436-acre plot and has all the facilities. There is provision for keeping hundreds of mares at a time. At present there are about 50 mares consisting of 15 Government owned and the rest either belonging to private owners or mares coming under the "eve's scheme"

(Under the eves scheme the government takes the responsibility for breeding from the mares freely supplied by the Turf Club but the amount of sale of the foals will be divided between the Turf Club and the Government).

The Maharaja of Parlakimedi, the Maharaja of Cooch-Behar and the Raja of Vizianagaram are among those who are keeping their mares in stud at this farm.

Three stallions are doing service at this stud. Of these Monkey and Monocle and old "Kimberly" is the only young stallion with potentialities and the farm is on the look out ta acquire another blue blooded stallion.

M.P. GETS HEART ATTACK

NEW DELHI, Aug. 6 (UPI): Pandit Lakshmi Kant Moitra (Member of Parliament from West Bengal) who was deeply concerned over the problems of minorities in East Bengal, had a severe heart attack while speaking at a Congress Parliamentary Party meeting this evening. Pandit Moitra addressed the Party members for about 20 minutes in a very excited manner on the present conditions of the Hindus of East Pakistan when he suddenly felt acute pain in his heart and sank into his seat. He was immediately carried out of the hall and brought to the Law Minister's Chamber on the ground floor where a doctor attended on him. Other Bengal members including Shri Surendra Mohan Ghosh and Shri Bansanta Das were by his side.

Separate University For Saurashtra

(From Our Correspondent)

RAJKOT, Aug. 2.

At a conference of headmasters of the secondary schools in Saurashtra recently held at Rajkot, a decision was taken to start a separate University for Saurashtra to mark the people's displeasure against the extreme severity of the standard set by the examiners in English in particular in the last SSC Examination. Several students in Gujarat and Saurashtra were "ploughed" in English in consequence a committee was constituted to settle the preliminaries for starting a new University.

TODAY'S RADIO

MONDAY Aug. 7.

BOMBAY

7-30 Mangal prabhat, 7-45 Hindi by radio, 8-15 Kesarbai Bandodkar, kh. todi, 12-45 p.m. Tantrakari, 12-50 K Desai, G ghazal, 1-40 Dancing time, 4-20 School broadcast, 5-0 Kesarbai Bandodkar, kh, bhimpalas, 5-30 D K J M Wedhekar, pakhwaj, 5-45 K De-, G geet, 6-10 S K Abhyankar, jait, 6-30 Y Joshi, vocal 6-50 M Raichurkar, kh. g. Kalyan, 7-10 Locals 7-20 K Desai, G geet, 7-30 Y Joshi, vocal 7-45 R M C Samples, books review, 10-0 Variety, 10 30 Time for music.

VARIATIONS—7-40 Today's prog. 8-0 D K J M Wedhekar, pakhwaj, 8-45 Kesarbai Bandodkar, M songs, 1-0 p.m. B R Karanjkar, bhavgeet, 1-10 Khyal, thumri, 1-50 Rifat Sarosh, for women, 3-30 Premkata Nayak, M songs, Somolingappa and party, K songs, 6-0 B R Karanjkar, bhavgeet 6-20 Villagers' prog. in Mar., and 6-50 in Kannada, 7-20 Premlata Naik, M songs, 7-30 Commercial news, 8-15 Hindi by radio, 8-30 Dr. K N Watwe's M talk on samvedna, 8-45 Premlata Naik, M songs 9-0 Air artists, violin, sitar, 9-30 Film songs, 9-45 D K J M Wedhekar, pakhwaj, 10-0 B Kalyanpurkar's roopak, 10-15 Kesarbai Bandodkar, thumri.

BARODA

7-30 a.m. Swar vilas, 7-45 Progs. for today, tomorrow, 7-50 G A Joshi, G geets, 8-15 G Barodekar, shahnai, 8-30 G D Chiplunkar, kh. ramkali, 5-30 As in Ahmedabad, 6-10 G Barodekar, shahnai, 6-30 For rural listeners 7-0 Premanjal (music), 7-30 G Barodekar, shahnai, 7-50 G D Chiplunkar, kh. gaud-malhar, 8-0 G A Joshi, G geets, 8-10 Locals, 8-45 S Mistry, alap, khyal 9-30 As in Ahmedabad, 9-45 Radio Orch.,

AHMEDABAD

7-30 AIR chorus, bhajan, 7-40 Prog. summary, 8-15 As in Baroda, 8-30 R K Karve, vocal, 5-30 p.m. R K Karve, vocal, 6-10 As in Baroda, 6-30 For women, 7-0 Pushpa Bokil and party, G geets, 7-15 Vadya Jhankar, 7-30 industrial workers, G, 8-0 Locals, 8-5 Hamara Desh, 8-30 As in Baroda, 8-45 Pushpa Bokil's party, G garba, 9-30 Folk-songs, 9-45 As in Baroda.

RADIO GOA

(31-22 9610 kcs.)

7-00 a.m. Bill Bailey's musical clock, 9-00 Famous ensembles, 9-15 Dance music, 9-30 Stars sing, 9-45 Keynotes by Carle, 10-00 Meet the band, 10-30 Tropicana, 10-45 Radio Goa Glee Club, 11-00 Concert Hall of AIR, 12-00 p.m. Salon serenade, 12-30 Strike up Band, 12-45 Pep Concert, 1-00 p.m. Variety, 2-00 Blue Baron presents, 12-15 Riders of Purple Sage, 2-30 Negre spirituals 2-45 Famous ensembles, 3-00 Concert Hall of AIR 4-00 Indian film music, 5-00 Marathi prog. 6-00 Candlelight and silver 6-30 On wings of song 6-45 Mike Mysteries, 7-00 Hit parade 7-30 Music without words.

Consumers' Co-Ops To Be Encouraged

MR. V.L. MEHTA'S ASSURANCE

AHMEDABAD August 6 (PTI): Mr. V. L. Mehta Finance Minister of Bombay, said here yesterday: it is the policy of Government to encourage consumers' co-operative societies in the distribution of rationed and controlled articles in preference to running their own shops which fetch revenue to Government.

Addressing a meeting of representative of the consumers co-operative societies running ration shops in the city for the last seven years. The Minister said that the number of consumers' co-operative societies had grown in Bombay State during the last four years fro 400 to over 1,200. The consumers' movement, which was started by the late Mr. Srinavasa Sastri in 1903 in Madras, had developed appreciably in that State whose people had established consumers' co-operative societies wherever they went.

Replying to the demand of the societies to be permitted to utilise their surplus funds amounting to about Rs. eight lakhs for some public purpose, the Minister said that the Registrar of Co-operative Societies would grant such permission if he was approached.

Regarding the complaints of the consumbers' societies abainst the working of the rationing department, Mr. Mehta said that the Minister for Civil Supplies had agreed to look into those grievances personally they were brought to his notice.

IMPORT DUTIES ON MOTOR PARTS

Gujerat Commerce Chamber Criticises

AHMEDABAD, August 6 (PTI): The Gujrat Chamber of Commerce in a communication addressed to the Motor Vehicles Taxation Inquiry Committee, suggested re-examination of the question of enhanced import duties on motor parts, components and accessories 'in view of the importance of cheap and speedy transport service throughout the country."

The Chamber stated: 'There is hardly any sense and expediency in imposing highest duties on automobile parts that can only be manufactured in the country after a number of years and lowest duties on parts that are already being manufactured today.

"On certain categories of spare parts and components, there is a rise of about 300 per cent in incidence of duties which will weigh heavily on the transport industry."

Heavy Rains In North Gujarat

All-India Weather

POONA, August 6 (PTI):

The following is daily weather summary for Sunday August 6:—

The depression lies this morning over Vindhya Pradesh and the adjoining areas of West Madhya Pradesh. It will continue to move west north west. Under its influence the monsoon has been strong in north west Madhya Pradesh, Madhya Bharat and southeast Rajasthan and active elsewhere in the central parts of the country and Rajasthan and in Chota Nagpur and Gangetic West Bengal. Widespread light to moderate rain has also occured along the West Coast and local rain in Orissa. West Uttar Pradesh, Gujarat South Hyderabad, Rayalaseema and Mysore.

Forecast valid until the evening of 7th:— The monsoon will be vigorous in South Rajasthan and North Gujarat, strong in Madhya Bharat and in Kutch and active in North Madhya Pradesh, Vindhya Pradesh, Punjab (India). And North Rajasthan widespread light to moderate rain will occurr along the West Coast, Saurashtra and South Gujarat and local rain in Assam, Gangetic West Bengal Chota Nagpur Orissa, West Uttar Pradesh, South Madhya Pradesh, Hyderabad and Deccan (Deccan Desh). Scattered showers are likely elsewhere over the country.

HEAVY RAINFALL WARNING: Locally very heavy rain will occurr in South Rajasthan and locally heavy rain in North Gujarat, Kutch, Madhya Bharat and Malabar South Kanara during the next 48 hours.

Following is the daily All-India weather chart showing the maximum and minimum temperatures and rainfall in inches during the past 24 hours total rainfall from June 1, 1950, and departure from normal, recorded at 0830 hours IST on August 6, 1950.

Akola 89 74 0.2 8.9 minus 8.1 Ambala 93 81 0 11.3 minus 2.7 Bangalore 81 66 0 3.3 minus 4.2 Baroda 86 77 0 39.9 minus 19.3 Banaras 89 79 0 24.1 plus 5.7 Bhavnagar 89 79 0.1 17.3 plus 5.5 Bhopal 76 72 1.2 20.9 minus 8.8 BOMBAY 85 77 T 35.9 minus 10.3 Calcutta 89 79 T 29.6 plus 2.9 Cochin 83 77 0.1 62.1 plus 6.9 Cuttack 90 Darjiling 68 58 T 95.1 plus 32.2 Delhi 95 81 T 20.1 plus 8.3 Gwalior 88 78 0.5 23.2 Hyderabad 80 72 0 13.5 plus 2.3 Indore 77 72 T 18.8 Jaipur 88 75 1.8 16.0 plus 4.3. Jamnagar 85 75 0.1 20.3 minus 0.4 Kodaikanal 64 54 0 8.4 minus 1.6 Lahore 91 74 1.8 7.7 minus 4.9 Lucknow 89 80 0 10.7 minus 8.1 Madras 93 74 0.4 6.8 plus 0.5 Mussoorie 69 63 T 44.0 plus 1.0 Mysore 78 67 0 5.2 minus 0.3 Nagpur 79 74 0.3 16.3 minus 9.6 Pachmarhi 69 65 3.5 56.5 plus 15.3 Patiala 90 80 0 10.0 Poona 82 70 T 12.0 plus 0.1 Rajkot 84 75 T 24.8 plus 8.9 Ranchi 71 1.1 37.4 plus 10.0 Shillong 76 Simla 71 62 T 41.6 plus 15.1.

POONA, August 6 (PTI): An earthquake shock of moderate intensity at its origin with epicentre about 7170 miles away from Poona was recorded by seismographs in the meteorological office Poona at 15 hour 05 minutes I.S.T. on Saturday the August 5, 1950.

12 Lakhs Maunds Of Salt Remain Unsold

POSITION IN ORISSA

CUTTACK, Aug. 6, (PTI)

MANUFACTURE of salt as a cottage industry has considerably developed in Orissa especially in the three centres of Astrang in Puri District, Hurama and Summandi in Ganjam District.

Annually ten lakhs maunds of salt, calculated to be about half of the requirements of the State, is now being manufactured.

At the same time, the salt position having considerably eased elsewhere in India and the transport facilities being better than during the last four years, competition is now keenly felt. Salt from Bombay and Madras States are the main competitors to the salt manufactured within the State. As a result salt stocks to the extent of about twelve lakhs maunds are stated to be lying unsold in the salt platforms of Orissa.

A salt manufacturers association has been formed in Humma under the presidentship of Mr. M. Yusuf, M.L.A. with Mr. V. Seetharamian as Secretary. The meeting of the manufacturers passed a resolution urging on the Government to restrict the import of salt from outside the State in order to encourage the local industry.

NO EXPLOITATION OF PRIMARY PRODUCERS

Agricultural Markets' Act Objective

AHMEDABAD, August 6 (PTI): Mr. V. L. Mehta, Finance Minister of Bombay, told the first conference of representatives of the regulated markets, held here yesterday that the Agricultural Produce Markets Act of 1939, under which regulated markets were being established was passed by the first Congress Government to introduce a standard of equality in national economy by preventing the exploitation of primary producsrs. The Act was applied to 37 places in th ewhole State including 17 places in Gujerat. Government would amend the Act in the light of suggestions made to them from time to time by those who worked it in different places.

Referring to the vegetable market established in Ahmedabad, the Minister said that it was the first of its kind in the whole country. Similar markets would be established in Surat, Poona and Bombay shortly.

WORLD YOUTH ASSEMBLY

MADRAS, August 6 (PTI): Mr. Herman Neusch one of the organisers of the World Youth Assembly shortly to be held at Instanbul, explained the aims and objects of the organisation at a meeting held here yesterday.

The World Assembly of Youth, Mr. Neusch said, was a non-political organisation, whose aim was to help in solving the problems facing the youth of the world.

NARMADA IN SPATE

JUBBULPORE, August 6 (PTI): River Narmada is in spate following heavy rains.

The authorities are keeping a watch on the level of water in the river.

The road bridge at Tilwaraghat, nine miles from here over the Narmada is under five-feet water, according to a report received here.

West Bengal Grant For Colleges

CALCUTTA, August 6 (PTI).—The West Bengal Government has, it is learnt, so far advanced Rs. 12,00,000 as loans for improving the construction and equipment of the 16 existing colleges and for upgrading nine schools in mofussil areas.

Checking Up Migration Statistics

CALCUTTA, Aug. 6 (PTI).—With a view to checking up the migration statistics at West Bengal border stations, a high official of the Central Intelligence Bureau of the Government of India, accompanied by some local officials visited Banpur near Ranaghat station yesterday. They were assisted in the work by about 30 officers and policemen of the 24-Parganas District.

Mr. U. N. Dhebar

RAJKOT, August 6 (PTI): Mr. U. N. Dhebar, Chief Miniser of Saurashtra, today left for Bombay by air to see the Rajpramukh the Jam Saheb of Nawanagar, who has arrived in Bombay from America.

The visit, it is understood is in connection with certain administrative affairs.

CONFERENCE: The next session of the U. P. Hindu Mahasabha Conference will be held in Moradabad on October 1, 2 and 3. Mahant Digvijai Nath General Secretary, All-India Hindu Mahabasha, will preside.

BAN CONDEMNED: A meeting held under the auspices of the Karachi Branch of the Awami Muslim League on Saturday condemned the East Pakistan Government's ban on the Awami League President Mr Suhrawardy

INDIAN MUSICIAN FOR LONDON

Vanraj Anandji Bhatia

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Mr. Vanraj Anandji Bhatia, member of the Bombay Madrigal Singers is leaving India on Monday to study musical composition at the Royal Academy of Music in London having gained admission to that coveted institute for his brilliant performance and extraordinary musical talent. He has studied counterpoint, harmony and piano forte playing under Dr. Manek Bhagat and Mark Robinson. He has been one of their most promising and brilliant students. Admission to the London Academy comes as a climax to this young musician's career.

Mr. Vanraj A. Bhatia

ANDHRA CONGRESS ELECTIONS

Mahashabde To Look After Deliberation

BOMBAY, Sunday: Mr. S K. Patil, representative of the Congress Working Committee authorised to conduct the Congress elections in Andhra province, has selected Shri G. B. Mahashabde, General Secretary of the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee, to lead a batch of people to look after the conduct of elections in Andhra in a fair and impartial manner.

He appeals to all Congressmen in Andhra to co-operate with Shri Mahashabde and his people in every possible way and see that fair and impartial elections are held and complete in time.

THE P.M. SHOULD BE CONGRESS CHIEF

Sidhwa's Suggestion

NEW DELHI, Aug. 6 (PTI).—Mr. R. K. Sidhwa, M.P., said yesterday that to bring about effective co-ordination between the Congress and the Government, the Prime Minister should become the Congress President.

The fact that Acharya Kripalani had to resign as Congress President on account of "conflict between him and the Government", was an added argument in support of his (Mr Sidhwa's) proposition, he said.

"I do not share the view", Mr. Sidhwa added, "that either the Prime Minister or the Deputy Prime Minister should resign from the Government and take up the Congress Presidentship That would weaken the Government. However, to lessen the burden of their governmental work, their portfolios may be distributed among other Ministers so that they will be free to exercise effective supervision over the entire Governmental system both at the Centre and in the States and vitalize the Congress organisation."

C.I.D. REPORTER BEATEN

Three Taken Into Custody In Indore

INDORE, Aug. 6 (PTI).—Three persons were arrested by the Indore Police on Thursday last for beating a C.I.D. reporter who entered a private meeting hall without permission.

The meeting was organised by the Democratic Youth League of Indore at the Maharashtra Sahitya Sabha Bhavan.

The C.I.D. reporter was detected while he was taking notes of the proceedings and severely beaten. The police arrived immediately and arrested three persons. All the three were unable to pay the heavy bail demanded and were remanded into custody.

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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

DISPOSALS

AUCTION PROGRAMME
FOR THE MONTH OF AUGUST, 1950

Sl. No.	Date and Time of Auction.	Place.	Description.
1.	D 9-8-50 T 10-30 A.M.	Central Ordnance Depot, Kandivli.	Oxygenitic and Accetylene charges.
2.	D 10-8-50 T 10-30 A.M.	No. 2 E D I A F, Sewri, Bombay	Sparking Plugs.
3.	D 10-8-50 T After the above auction.	M/s. General Motors (I) Ltd. Factory at Sewri, Bombay.	Bolts, Lockwashers, Rivets, etc.
4.	D 10-8-50 T 2-30 P.M.	Ordnance Depot, Sewri.	Collodian Lime with Iodizer, Tyres, M.T. Winding Iron & Iron Hoop, ferrous scrap, M.T. Components, Wood scrap, etc.
5.	D 10-8-50 T After the above auction.	S.S.D., Haji Bunder, Sewri, Bombay.	Salvage Stores.
6.	D 11-8-50 T 10-30 A.M.	Ammunition Factory, Kirkee.	Non-ferrous scrap, Waste stores and China Jars, etc.
7.	D 12-8-50 T 10-30 A.M.	Wallace Flour Mills, Near Hancoch Bridge, Chinch Bunder, Bombay.	Gunny Bags.
8.	D 14-8-50 T 10-30 A.M	D. G. I. &S; Depot, Sewri, Bombay.	Porcelain Fuses, gauge Rings, galvanised sinks and washhand Basins, Water tanks, Hose pipe, etc.
9.	D 14-8-50 T. 2-30 P.M.	Central Excise Depot, Dockyard, in the compound of Liquor warehouse, Sewri, Bombay.	Two masted schooners.
10.	D 18-8-50 T 10-30 A.M.	Indian Naval Stores Depot, Vikhroli.	Locks, copper nails, coupling Rose gun metal, vice piping, lead shots sinkers, Adhesive compounds, Rivets, Tape paper, Cable Iron, Drill expanders, Rachets, Twist drills, Mineral Oils, Bolts, Rings, Hooks shackles, etc.
11.	D 21-8-50 T 10-30 A.M.	Indian Naval Stores Depot, Mankhurd.	Oil Mineral, Batteries, Anchor Moorings, Nails copper, caps Iron, Handles for oil pumps, Rivets, Hoop Iron, Bolts, Links, Timbles, etc.
12.	D 22/23/ 24-8-50. T 10-30 A.M	H.Q. Vehicles Depot, Dehu Road.	Surplus Motor Vehicles.
13.	D 25-8-50 T 10-30 A.M	Central Ordnance Depot, Dehu Road.	M.T. Components and Spare parts such as Brake lever Assy. Cylinder block, leef front spring, manifold, Hubs Axle Shaft, etc.
14.	D 25-8-50 T 2-30 P.M	Ammunition Depot, Dehu.	Cylinders, pipe scrap, Misc. scrap, cardboard containers, pistol Aircraft Scrap, etc.
15.	D 26-8-50 T 10-30 A.M	Indian Naval Dockyard, Bombay	Misc. Naval Stores.
16.	D 28-8-50 T 10-30 AM.	Medical Stores Depot, Byculla, Bombay.	Drug items.
17.	D 30-8-50 T 10-30 A.M	Vehicle Depot, Dehu Siding (Deccan).	Salvage Vehicles and Misc. salvage Stores
18.	D 31-8-50 T 10-30 A.M	Armed Forces Medical Stores Depot, Sewri, Bombay.	Mattresses Dunlop, Chloroform commercial, Oil of aniseed Sodil Phosphorous acidus, Proflavine Tablets, etc., etc.
19.	D 31-8-50 T 10-30 A.M.	No. 2 Wing I.A.F, Yeravda	Aero Engines, Unbroken aircraft & Aero Scrap.

For Catalogue of Stores and other particulars please contact the following auctioneers or this office.

1. M/S. Gandhi & Co., 72, Medows Street, Fort, Bombay. (for auctions Nos. 10 & 16).
2. M/S. Shanker Ramchandra & Bros., 128 Mahatma Gandhi Road, Poona. (for auctions Nos. 6, 13, 14 & 17).
3. M/S. Crawford & Co., 132, Apollo Street, Fort, Bombay. (for auctions Nos. 2, 3, 4, 5 ,7 & 11).
4. M/S R. S. Craven Son & Co., Gandhi Villa, Nasik Road (for auction No 19).
5. M/S. Gurdit Singh Beant Singh, 251/1, Nanapeth, Poona. (for auction No. 12).
6. M/S. Bennett & Co., 120, Apollo Street, Fort, Bom (for auctions Nos. 1, 8, 9, 15 & 18)

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The Bombay Chronicle

CONGRESS REORGANISATION

In national affairs, as in housekeeping, it is foolish to put all your eggs in one basket. The informal consultations in the Congress Working Committee on who should be the Congress President in the crucial year of the first elections, are encouraging omens. It is rather disheartening to be told by the press that all the talks centre on persuading Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru to assume the Presidentship of the party. It is an index of the Congress predilection for the beaten track that on every complicated issue, the party leadership turns to Pandit Jawaharlal or Sardar Vallabhbhai. It is also the worst symptom of the fell disease that has overtaken the Congress Party, a kind of creeping paralysis. No one will deny that Pandit Jawaharlal would make an admirable President. He has proved himself in the office before. But at the same time no one will be so foolish as to think that overloading one man is the happiest way of doing things. The Prime Ministership, the cares of the External Affairs Ministry and the Congress Presidentship are all exacting office if they are to be conscientiously discharged. Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, for all his energy and all his willingness, is not by any means growing younger every day; and it would definitely be in the national interest to spare him as much as can reasonably be spared. The next move ought to be to separte the Foreign Affairs Ministry from the Prime Ministership in order to free Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru of the burden of attending to detail and to leave him more time for general overall supervision and policy-making. There has been no suggestion that the Congress Presidentship should be taken over by Sardar Vallabhbhai; otherwise the same objections will apply in his case too. And for that reason the choice falls on the third Congress leader of national eminence, Mr. Rajagopalachari. As we have already observed there could not be a better selection from among the veterans. His position in the Cabinet corresponds as nearly as it could to the role one looks for in the Congress Presidentship. If Mr. Rajagopalachari lacks the popularity of the Prime Minister, he has the respect and veneration of all sections of opinion.

There is another matter which requires consideration. The Congress has suffered after independence from the failure of the leadership to rally young, gifted persons and build them up in the party. The Working Committee has become more or less the close preserve of the old guard and new talent has been ignored through a preference for conformity and subservience. Little has been done to preserve the all-India character of the subsidiary leadership. In one of his speeches after independence, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru set down to the credit of the Congress the preserving of Indian unity after the partition. This is not questioned. But can it be maintained that the post-independence Congress has preserved within itself the all-India outlook? In the past year, there has been renewed activity in the Congress leadership but this has been largely on the side of contributions to the press, issue of publications by the Congress office and so on. On the organisational side, it has been indifferent. And this is where the weakness lies. It is to this aspect of political work that the Congress should turn its attention. We would favour with the selection of Mr. Rajagopalachari for the Presidentship of the party a complete reorganisation of the Working Committee so that more serious work might be done for the party than has hitherto been the case. It should be posible to reduce still more, if not eliminate altogether, the percentage of Working Committee members who are also in the Central Ministry or in a State Cabinet.

A wrong distinction is being drawn by some of the political-minded between a revolutionary party and a parliamentary party. The cause of the confusion lies in this that the distinction applies only to centralised Governments which have no worry with the administrations of several units. In India so long as we have our legislatures in the 20 odd units of the Republic and ministries, it will be necessary for even a parliamentary party to be revolutionary. In the absence of this quality, each unit will try to go its own way; as a matter of fact, this has been happening in Independent India not only in regard to states Governments but even in regard to provincial Congress Committees. It must be borne in mind that the Congress Party is the only political body that has to make the "choice" since all the others have perforce to pursue a revolutionary line; and this is one reason why the Congress Party has been less before the public eye than any other party—the over-whelming feeling that as a parliamentary party it has to concentrate exclusively on legislative work.

Korean Debate

The debate in Parliament on Korea resulted in full support to the policy adopted by the Government of India. This was as it should be because there cannot be divided opinions on foreign policy. But we would have liked to see a clearer picture emerge out of the debate of India's foreign policy than has actually emerged. The speech of Mr. Rajagopalachari in defence of that policy was a lucid performance, except on one very important point; and his stumbling there is rather an indication that that he would have preferred another attitude. The point was that of India's sending military aid to South Korea. Mr. Rajagopalachari observed and rightly that the U.S.A. did well to rush prompt aid to the Korean republic. Otherwise, he said there would have been greater aggression and more trouble. But the failure of India to send even a small regiment was upheld by him on the ground that it would have led to a spread of the conflict. This looked a piece of ineffectual and unconvincing special pleading, and we are surprised that Pandit Jawaharlal, who was asked to reconcile this statement with the earlier explanation of the Prime Minister and Mr. Benegal Narsingh Rau to the effect that India could not spare armed forces now, should have lent his approval to it. Let there be no mistake about it: India's sending a small force would have made no difference to her position. She had approved in principle sending of military assistance to South Korea, and a small force would have meant no greater commitment. But all these quibblings and evasions to escape responsibility do not bring anything but discredit to India's name. It would be more in keeping with the status we all desire for India if we honestly followed up our support of the two Security Council resolutions without mental reservations and feeble explanations. It was unfortunate that this grave blemish marred an otherwise clear exposition of India's attitude towards the Korean question delivered by the Prime Minister.

Pandit Jawaharlal was at great pains once again to set forth that what had wrongly been described as neutrality was nothing other than a refusal to commit India in advance to support of one side or the other. He also took care to explain that aggression had to be recognised and resisted promptly. In explanation of his failure to mention the 38th Parallel, the Prime Minister rather ingeniously maintained that the representation of China was a matter different from, however connected with, the Korean question and was only mentioned by him in his letter to M. Stalin and Mr. Acheson with a view to ending a long-standing stalemate and removing the tension. But for the mention in the letter of the possibility of the proper representation of China leading to the peaceful solution of the Korean conflict, this explanation would have taken the wind completely out of the sails of critics. After all, there was no requirement that Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru should in any approach to bring peace in the world deal only with Korea or subjects related to it.

Gopinath Bardoloi

In the death of Mr. Gopinath Bardoloi, India loses not only one of the most popular chief Ministers of a State, but a statesman who averted what might have proved to be a serious loss, a big slice...of India's territory. When the Cabinet Mission published their proposals for constitutional reform Gopinath Bardoloi they sought to make a gift of Assam to the Muslim League by including it along with Bengal in the "Group C" states. The Mission proposed that the elected members of the Legislatures of the two provinces should together draw a "group constitutions" if they so wished. The representation in the two Assemblies were of such a nature, that Assam would have been in a minority for the Muslim League commanded a membership of 36 in a total of 70 who constituted "Section C" envisaged by the Cabinet Mission proposals. Mr. Bardoloi was the first to point out the anomaly in the Proposals, and Assam's cause was quickly taken up by the Congress leaders, and Gandhiji's strong voice was added to those who condemned this injustice. Ultimately, the danger to Assam's separate existence passed away when the Muslim League boycotted the Constituent Assembly. It is true, however, that Assam had to lose Sylhet which went over to Pakistan in a plebiscite, but the fact that Assam has continued to be a separate entity even today is a tribute to the untiring zeal and sagacity of Mr. Bardoloi.

Death came to Bardoloi suddenly, and even a few hours before his death, he was talking enthusiastically about the future of his province. It is difficult to believe that Bardoloi was sixty at the time of his death; one associated his exuberant spirit with youth, and journalists who have known him will miss a genial spirit who always had time to joke even when he was burdened with the cares of office.

Thought For The Day

No one is born without vices, and he is the best man who is encumbered with the least.

—HORACE.

Tete-à-Tete

WITHOUT COMMENT

BUCHAREST, Aug. 4 (PTI-Reuter). Marshal Stalin in a statement published today in the Cominform newspaper here said., "Marxism cannot stand still, it develops and improves."

The statement, featured in the paper "For a Lasting Peace for a People's Democracy", declared, "Marxism is the enemy of all dogmatism." It added "Marxism cannot but be enriched by new experiences and new knowledge Consequently its basic conclusion cannot but change with the passage of time."

★

M.P.'s and visitors to the Indian Parliament on Friday last, who were all ears for Dr. Shyamaprasad Mookerjee's internationally significant oratory, received more than an earful.

He was great. He was superb. He spoke, he orated and—he sat down. (Loud applause from the-er-right quarters and circles).

* * *

Condemning Government policy on Korea, Dr. Mookerjee asked: was it not a fact that even today President Rhee of South Korea did not accept the 38th Parallel as the borders of South Korea and was thinking in terms of ruling the whole of Korea.

Just as Dr. Mookerjee's friends Dr. N. B. Khare and the Hindu Mahasabha do not accept and are thinking in terms—you know what?

* * *

"If we want to save India....we", Dr. Mookerjee declared wisely. "will be saving it not by merely joining hands with the U.S. unconditionally for the fun of fighting Soviet Russia but by creating conditions, in which communism will not thrive."

For instance, creating a non-secular, capitalist regime for "Akhand Bharat"?

* * *

Insisting that the Prime Minister had in his speech been too apologetic about India's capacity to influence world events. Dr. Mookerjee said: True, she lacked military strength but she had moral strength, and 35 crores of people united under one banner and one slogan could not be a negligible factor.

Doctor Shyama Prasad Mookerjee omitted to specify the "one banner" and the "one slogan" but he naturally expected everyone to know what he meant.

* * *

Our attention has been drawn by a colleague to an interesting criticism enlivened by a more interesting personal touch made by Mr. Dange against Sardar Patel.

But our attention having also been drawn by the same colleague to an interesting criticism of Mr. Dange by "the Polit Bureau of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of India," we have had to defer considering what Mr. Dange was talking about till we have finished wondering who IS Mr. Dange.

* * *

WASHINGTON: A desire to clarify U.S. relations with the Chinese Nationalists was reported here to be behind Mr. W. Averell Harriman's present visit to General MacArthur in Tokyo.

A whole world will welcome that clarification: the clarification, the whole clarification and nothing but the clarification.

BOOKS OF TODAY

OUT OF MY LATER YEARS. By Albert Einstein. Philosophical Library, New York. Pages 282. Price 4/75 dollars.

GEORGI DIMITROV. A short Biographical Note.

DHARAMVIR BHOPATKAR. By Indra Prakash. Hindu Mission Pushtak, Delhi. Pages 177 Price Rs. 2/22. BRAHMA SUTRAS. By Swami Sivmanda, Sivananda Publication League, Rishikesh. Pages 432

THE INDIAN REVIEW. Golden Jubilee Number. Founded by G. A. Natesan.

THE APRIL MEDICAL DIGEST. Published by B. Subbarao.

ART AND PHOTOGRAPHY JOURNALS for Camera Enthusiasts. January and April 1950. Price 8 as.

THE SMRTICHANDRIKA VYAVAHARA KANDA — Part II. By J. R. Gharpure.P ublished by Author, Bombay. Pages 504.

A MANUAL OF FACTORY MANAGEMENT. By V. K. Kotnis. Published by Shaila Shyam Prakashan, Bangalore. Pages 352. Price Rs. 7/8.

PEARLS FROM PATRIOTS. Edited by Suraj Harbans Singh Thapar. Pioneer Press Ltd., Lucknow.

ALBERT EINSTEIN'S life and work are not confined to the problems of Science alone. One of those scholars who do not believe in burying themselves in the ivory tower of their research work, he has been a critical observer of the trends and needs of his time frequently intervening by written as well as spoken appeal and always for a humanitarian cause.

"Out of My Later years" is a collection of essays covering the latter period—1934-1950—and is a sequal to the first anthology "The World as I see it" comprising material from 1922 to 1934. Here the author shows his awareness of the most urgent questions of modern society-social, religious, educational and racial relationships. He takes his stand on the fact that the world has slowly grown accustomed to symptoms of moral decay. "One misses the elementary reaction against injustice and for justice—that reaction which in the long run represents man's own protection against a relapse into barbarism."

Unlike many modern thinkers and scientists he does not divorce science and religion. "If it is one of the goals of religion to liberate mankind as far as possible from the bondage of egocentric ways, desires and fears scientific reasoning can aid religion in another sense."

For the rest the book deals with his independent and uncompromising views on politics, education, the Jewish issue, war and peace and the atom bomb. The chapters represent addresses, articles, appeals and miscellaneous papers many of them hitherto unpublished in any form. In an enlightening chapter on "Why Socialism" he points his finger at what constitutes to him the essence of the crisis of the time. "It concerns the relationship of the individual to society. The individual has become more conscious than ever of his dependence upon society. But he does not experience this dependence as a positive asset and as a protective force, rather as a threat to his natural rights, or even to his economic existence."....

"....The economic anarchy of capitalist society as it exists today is in my opinion the real source of the evil.

More controversial and more open to criticism are his views on World Government, expressed in an open letter to the U.N. which drew a caustic reply from Soviet scientists as Dr. Einstein's mistaken notion, so too is the section on the Jews—"My People", as he calls them. "The Jews as a group may be powerless, but the achievements of their undivided members is everywhere considerable today ....More than anything else in the world today they fear the influence of men of independence. I see in this the essential cause for the hatred of Jews."

His views on the Atom Bomb however, as coming from the greatest scientist of our time, deserve careful consideration. "I do not believe that civilisation will be wiped out in a war fought with the atomic bomb. Perhaps two third of the people of the world may perish.".. I do not believe it is necessary to go on to contemplate a vast extension of bacteriological warfare. I am sceptical that this presents dangers comparable with those of atomic warfare." As for the problem of organising science he says, "I do not believe that a great era of atomic science is to be assured by organising science in the way large concerns are organised."

"Out of my later years" reflects too Einstein the philosopher and scientist. In several chapters the author discusses the fundamental principles of physics, and explains his theory of relativity in such simple terms as to be understood by every intelligent person. His short sketches on scientific personalities also deserve mention. Out of my later years is a striking record of the achievements of one of our most eminent contemporaries

Champion Of Working Class

On July 2nd 1949 perished in Moscow Georgi Dimitrov, the Prime Minister of the Bulgarian People's Republic. He had been hailed by the Communists whose party became the leading force in Bulgaria as the outstanding fighter for the Inetrnational Working class movement. This short biographical note written from the Communist standpoint contains much that is controversial—it however gives us an insight into the powers and politics that revolve round the iron curtain countries.

Born in a poverty stricken family in a little village in Bulgaria Dimitrov early joined the ranks of the Workers Social Democratic Party, and allied himself with its revolutionary marxist wing. As Secretary of the Workers' Trade Union, he carried out extensive reforms in the organisation of the working class, whom he led during the world war 1914-1918. It was, however, at the Leipzig Trial of 1933, when Dimitrov was accused of being the organiser of a group of incendiaries, that this enemy of Fascism defied the might of Hitler, Goering and Goebbels and obtained international fame. World War II found Dimitrov carrying out his great work of mobilising all forces for the armed struggle against the German conquerors and it was under his leadership that the new constitution for the People's Republic of Bulgaria was drawn up and the Two Year and Five Year Plans for the building of the National Economy

(Continued on page 5)

OUR READERS' VIEWS

Spurious Drugs

As one of the largest Importers and Distributors of Drugs and Medicines, may we enlist your interest in a matter which is assuming grave proportions and which is likely to seriously affect the health of the populace if adequate steps are not taken to combat the menace—namely the widespread sale of spurious drugs and medicines.

We had occasion recently to file complaints in the court of The Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay, against two individuals who had been apprehended by an Inspector of the Drugs Controller's Office in the act of selling some spurious material labelled in one case as "Waterbury's Compound" and in the other case as "Phillips Milk of Magnesia". The importance of these two cases is not significant unless the full facts are made known. In the first place 'genuine' glass bottles had been used, presumably collected up from consumers of the genuine product all over Bombay. Secondly, the labels on the bottles were undoubtedly photostatic copies of the genuine labels printed locally and thirdly, the contents of the bottles was analysed by the Chemical Analyser for the Government of Bombay whose report indicated that the contents of the 'Phillips Milk of Magnesia bottle' was merely chalk and water, whilst the contents of the 'Waterbury's Compound bottle was only coloured water—there is no certaily that the water in either case was even purified before use. In both cases the individuals had sold these spurious goods at prices representing 100 per cent profit on our normal selling prices as Sole Agents in India for the genuine pharmaceutical preparations.

The two cases were heard by Mr. Oscar H. Brown, Chief Presidency Magistrate, on Friday, the 28th July and the accused parties were each sentenced to one month's simple imprisonment on each of the three counts—1) Infringement of the Indian Merchandise Marks Act, 2) Selling spurious goods injurious to human health as genuine, and 3) Profiteering.

Unfortunately for the Public the matter does not end here. It is undoubtedly a certainty that the two individuals who were sentenced were not the actual manufacturers of these spurious articles. It is known amongst the Pharmaceutical Trade that there must be a central organization who gather together genuine empty glass bottles and even Talcum Powder containers, who print labels from blocks made from photostatic copies of the genuine lavels and who fill and seal such bottles and arrange for widespread sale through the medium of the so called "walking chemists" or "hawkers".

It may now be asked "What is the cause" and "What is the remedy". The cause, in our opinion, is obvious—Import Trade Control Restrictions. In the years of liberal supply, prior to the second World War, cases of trade marks infringement and manufacture of spurious drugs were few and far between, whereas now cases are so numerous as to be the cause of grave concern. For the import period June to December, 1950 the quota percentage on the basis of which licences are to be granted from the Sterling Area is 20 per cent of half the past best year's imports, from the Dollar Area it is only 15 per cent. Apart from this the Drugs and Medicines which may be imported are severely restricted by the lists of so-called essential drugs which are attached to the licences. These facts speak for themselves and there is little wonder that unscrupulous persons find it profitable to carry out malpractices such as those reported above.

The true remedy is equally obvious—liberalization of the import trade control policy. Unfortunately this is unlikely to materialise and the public will have to rely, therefore, on the protection afforded by the Office of the Drugs Controller for the State of Bombay. This is another story, after passing sentence on the two accused referred to above Mr. Oscar H. Brown congratulated the Office of the Drugs Controller upon its fine work in apprehending the accused, with which we fully agree, but this remark brought to light the fact that the Drugs Controller for the State of Bombay has under his control only six Drugs Inspectors for the whole of the State of Bombay. Only one of these Inspectors is available in the City of Bombay to carry out investigations in connection with the sale of spurious drugs and infringements of the Bombay Drugs Control Order and Bombay Penicillin Control Order. This Inspector has no mode of transport other than the municipal transport system. Often he is informed by phone of some contravention of the Drugs Control Order but by the time he has waited in a bus queue for an hour and eventually reaches his destination the evidence has been removed.

There is no doubt whatsoever that the Office of the Drugs Controller is doing fine work within the limitations imposed upon it by the inadequate staff at its disposal. Is it not reasonable to suggest that a few of the innumerable Inspectors employed to enforce the Prohibition Act be diverted to the Drugs Controller's staff to assist in the important work of detection of the manufacturers of spurious drugs? Can it be that the Bombay Government consider the sale of spurious drugs of so little importance to Public Health? It is also suggested that the Public could give their wholehearted co-operation by breaking all empty bottles and containers rather than selling them doors for the icein come to their doors for the purpose of purchasing them.

—"ROWLETTE"

Festival Time

Some days ago I saw the Indian news reel titled "The Festival Time". It was, I suppose, meant for showing the festivals which INDIANS enjoy, according to their religion.

But unfortunately there was not a single mention of any Muslim, Christian, Parsee, or Jain festival which many Indians (Viz. Muslims, Christians, Parsees, Jain etc.) enjoy with great festivity.

It would have been pretty wise if a mention of such festivals had been made and thereby show the world that India is a secular state and people are following Faith, they like best.

—A. A. NAZIR.

FRANKLY SPEAKING

The Aftermath

The Madras High Court's judgment on the communal G. O. of the State Government has provoked an agitation in the student community, many of whom seem to feel that the High Court has not meted out "justice." They have held meeting and taken out processions protesting against the judgment and demanding an appeal to the Supreme Court, and, if it also fails, they are urging the Madras Government to get the Constitution amended to find room for the Communal G. O. The Law Minister of the Madras State, Mr. Madhava Menon, has implied his support to the objectives of the agitation in a recent speech, but he has correctly pointed out that High Court judgments are not reversed by agitations, nor is the High Court amenable to the wishes of the Government in power. Judicial independence is a great tradition handed down from the British connection and nothing should be done or said to countenance a belief to the contrary. The Madras Government, if it feels that it has a strong case, should take steps to file an appeal to the Supreme Government and thus effectively stop the campiagn which ultimately, will undermine the prestige of the High Court. In the meantime, the Government and the authorities of the colleges concerned should see that discipline among the students, which is always at a discount in these days what with the mixing of politics with studies, is not endangered by this new agitation among the students. Already, there are indications that interested parties are using this as a thin end of the wedge to promote separatist tendencies and class consciousness among the students. The scarcity of food in the State is also being exploited to spread the idea that the "north" is callous to the interests of the "south", and it is a pity that the Vice-Chancellor of the Madras University should have lent his name to such propaganda.

The Drug Racket

We draw our readers' attention to an interesting letter on "Spurious Drugs" published in the Readers' Views column, today. For a long time the public have suspected and some have known by bitter experience that this racket exists. Two cases, tried before the Chief Presidency Magistrates, recently, revealed that coloured water was being sold as Waterbury's Compound and a concoction of chalk and water as Phillips Milk of Magnesia. In both the cases the preparations were sold at double the controlled price in genuine bottles with wrappings and labels made from photo-static copies of genuine labels printed locally. It is a pity that only the smaller fry was caught while the principles are free to carry on their nefarious practice. For a long time the public have suspected and some have known for truth the existence of spurious drugs and other preparations. It is only the Government which seem to have awakened to the fact rather late. We ourselves have drawn attention to it in these columns. From any second-rate shop or drug store, spurious Cuticura Powder or Woodward's Gripe-water can be had for the asking. The modus operandi apparently is to collect genuine empty bottles and containers, pasting them with photo-static copies of labels, filling them with some cheap stuff and selling them at two or three times the price of the genuine stuff. The scarcer the article the more chance there is of making profits on its spurious imitation. Everyone is familiar with the last link of this illegal organisation—the common hawker who comes to your back door asking for old Cuticura tins, Gripe Water, Waterbury's and Milk of Magnesia bottles, offering even four to six annas for them. It is a pity that the police have not shown enough enterprise to trace this racket from this end. Another cause why this practice has had such a long life is, as our reader points out, that its prevention has been left to the Drug Controller, who has neither the men nor machinery to check it. Imagine one drug inspector, without even a car at his disposal, combing the whole city for spurious drugs of pitting his wits against the whole army of petty-minded shopkeepers out to make illegal profits? It is time the prevention of spurious drugs and other pharmaceutical preparations were made the full responsibility of the police and the culprits brought to book.

Beards In The News

"The Punjab (Pakistan) Government", says a report, "denied today the report that their Home Secretary had refused a candidate the job of a driver 'on the ground that he had a beard". The report must surely have been perpetrated by one of the bearded fraternity, but then he has allowed his enthusiasm to outrun his discretion. After all, there are certain professions in which a beard might be a liability, and the razor-blade advertisers who point out that promotions come more easily if the customers take to a daily shave (at insignificant expense) pitch their appeal to that section of employers and employees. In these days, employers have become very lax about these matters. but Queen Victoria who was scrupulous to the point of absurdity in all details had a firm mind on the matter of bearded sailors. and we think that the First Lord of the Admiralty of those days had a terrible time in convincing the old Queen that beards were consistent with dignity. But the Queen (so Lytton Strachey tells us) drew the line at "mustaches", without beards, and Britannia's most attractive Service was closed to those who sported a moustache without a beard. This might be purely a case of prejudice, but Alexander was on stronger ground when he asked his men to shave not only their beards, but also their heads, which would have proved a distinct liability in their hand to-hand battles with the Persians. In fact, the aristocratic beards of many a Persian soldier must bear part of the blame for the debacle of the hordes of Cyrus. Those who are dealing with machinery which is in rapid motion might be required by the exigencies of safety, if not for any other reason, to keep their beards at a respectable length. and even if the Punjab (Pakistan) Government had stipulated that applicants should have a clean-shaven chin, their position could be understood, for a beard which gets entangled with the steering wheel will bode no good to those happening to travel in a car.

Pictomap By Atlas

KOREA—SPRINGBOARD FOR INVASION?

Korea is a natural springboard for an invasion either east or west, despite the difficulty of communications. In the hands of Communist forces it could be used as an advanced base for the protection of Vladivostok on the north-east and Peking on the north-west. As a base for Western troops it would menace both these places.

From Korea to Japan is only a little more than 100 miles, and the country could, therefore be used ideally as the base for an attack on the chian of lands still held by the Western Powers in the Pacific—the Japanese Islands, even Formosa and the Philippines.

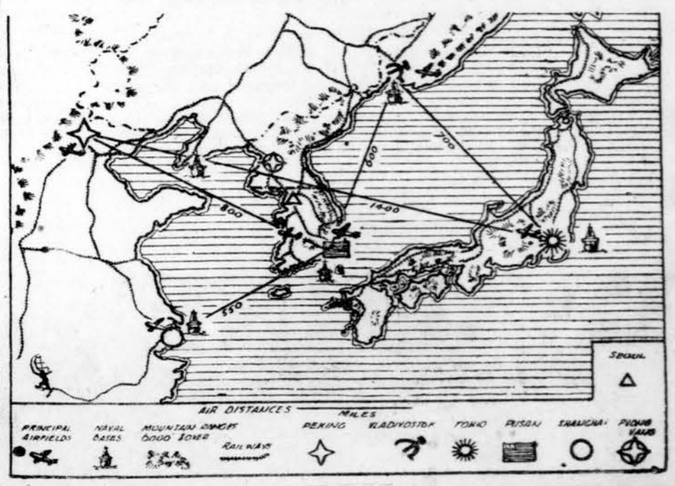
Air distances between the strategic points of the whole area are not great. From Pekin to Pusan, the supply port on the south-east coast of Korea is only 800 miles, and from Vladivostok the distance is only 600 miles. The distance from Shanghai is a mere 550 miles. Similarly Tokio is no more than 700 miles from Vladivostok and 1,400 miles from Pekin.

Korea, though it has few ports of any value itself, owing to the abnormal tides on the west coast which have left long stretches of mud flats, and the deep water and steep cliffs on the east, is ringed by first class naval bases. Allied naval power might, therefore be at a disadvantage in operating in these seas if fullscale war were to break out. On the other hand, the supply lines from the west are obviously vulnerable to air attack.

From North China a railway runs through Manchuria to join North Korea by way of Pyongyang, the northern capital, Seoul the southern capital, Teaju and Pusan. There is a second railway running from Vladivostok down through the East coast of Korea to Pusan.

Evacuation of the whole of Korea by American forces would, therefore, open up great risks. A re-invasion would be costly in men and materials, yet it would be dangerous to allow a Communist army to approach so close to the shores of Japan. Loss of Pusan, however would mean the virtual loss of all Korea, hence the American insistence that it should be held.

Korea may be only another diversionary theatre of war, but it could be the starting point for an all-out struggle (P. A.-Reuter Feature).



GLOWING TRIBUTES TO BARDOLOI

(Continued from Page 1)

fate has removed him at a time when the State needed him most.

"I can only hope that his successor and his colleagues will follow the path on which he trod and inspired by his example will devote themselves to his unfinished tasks with unity and faith.

A DEVOTED COLLEAGUE

"His death is equally a loss to India. A devoted Congressman, he had throughout participated in freedom's battle without regard for self and with complete determination to sacrifice everything for the country's cause. Those who knew him loved him and wherever he went he carried with him the hallmark of a loyal and disciplined soldier ever willing to render every service to the motherland. As a colleague in the Working Committee, his advice was always helpful.

"We all mourn his death as that of a loyal and devoted colleague and of a selfless and zealous public worker, whose ruling passion was service above self. May God give peace to the departed soul".

LOVED & RESPECTED ALL OVER INDIA

Rajen Babu's Tribute

The President, Dr. Rajendra Prasad, has sent the following message to the Governor of Assam on the death of Mr. Gopinath Bardiloi:

"Grieved to hear sudden death of Shri Gopinath Bardoloi. By his death a void is created in the public life of Assam and India, which it will be very difficult to fill. Shri Bardoloi had borne the burden of administering a most difficult province in very trying times. He was greatly loved and respected not only in Assam but outside that Province as a great fighter in the cause of freedom and a good and considerate administrator. Kindly convey my condolences to the members of his family".

FACED STATE'S ISSUE COURAGEOUSLY

Nehru's Condolence Message

NEW DELHI, Aug. 6 (PTI): Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, Prime Minister, has sent the following telegram to the Governor of Assam, Mr. Jairamdas Daulatram on the death of Mr. Gopinath Bardoloi, Chief Minister of Assam:—

"I have just learned with great sorrow of the sudden death of Gopinath Bardoloi last night. For all of us and for Assam particularly this is a very great loss of a brave fighter for freedom and one who in the high position as Chief Minister of Assam faced courageously the many problems of that State. Please convey my sympathy and condolence to his family".

Another telegram sent to the Finance Minister of Assam Mr. B. R. Mehdi by Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru says: "Deeply grieved to learn of the death of my old friend and colleague Gopinath Bardoloi. This is a great loss".

'A National Loss'

POONA: The Chief Minister of Bombay, Mr. B. G. Kher, in a message condoling the death of Mr. Gopinath Bardoloi, says: "I am deeply grieved to learn about the sudden demise of Shri Bardoloi. I first came to know him through the late P. R. Das. His death is a great loss not only to Assam and the Indian National Congress but the country. He was extremely popular and his affable manners endeared him to all who knew him".

"DIFFICULT TO REPLACE HIM"

CALCUTTA: Dr. B. C. Roy, Chief Minister of West Bengal, in a message on the death of Mr. Gopinath Bardoloi, says: "Mr. Bardoloi's death came as a sudden surprise to most of his countrymen. I have known him for many years both as head of the Congress organisation in Assam as well as head of the Assam State Government. His urbanity of manners and his pleasant dealings with every one disarmed even his most violent oppositionists and critics. During a long period of years he had carried on his shoulders the burden of the administration of his State. His calm judgment under difficult circumstances and amidst disturbing situation was always an asset to the administration.

"Assam and India have lost a great and good man, and as far as I am aware, it would be difficult to find a man in Assam to replace him. I express my sincerest condolences to him family and to the members of the Government of which he was the Chief Minister".

Mr. Nabakrushna Chaudhuri, Chief Minister of Orissa, says: "The news of Mr. Bardoloi's death has come to me as a great shock. In him we have lost one of the greatest of our national leaders. I wish to convey to the bereaved family heartfelt sympathy and condolence on behalf of the people of Orissa".

ORISSA GOVERNOR

CUTTACK: The Governor of Orissa, Mr. Asaf Ali, in a telegram to the Governor of Assam on the death of Mr. Gopinath Bardoloi says: "I am shocked to learn that Sri Gopinath Bardoloi has passed away. His premature death is a serious loss not merely to Assam but to the whole country. I offer my sincerest condolences to the bereaved family and offer the same on my own behalf and on behalf of the Givernment to the people of Assam and assure them that we share their grief".

'He Stood Like A Rock Unmoved'

NEW DELHI: Mr. Sri Prakasa, Commerce Minister, Government of India and former Governor of Assam, in a message on the death of Mr. Gopinath Bardoloi, says: 'The sad news of the sudden passing of Dr. Gopinath Bardoloi Chief Minister of Assam, has come to me with the terrible shock of a deep personal loss. as Governor of Assam, it was my privilege to be very closely associated with this great and good man; and I should like to pay my tribute of praise and admiration to the wide sympathy and deep understanding which Mr. Bardoloi brought to bear on every subject with which he dealt. In this changing world, he stood like a rock unmoved, true to the ideals of Mahatma Gandhi, in all circumstances and at all times.

"Assam today is literally widowed, for he was the one force that kept all warring elements together, the one influence that was welding the hills and the dales in a united whole for good of all. The valiant fights he put up for Assam's integrity and for making provision to bring the people nestling in the hills, in line with the world at large, will be fresh in the minds of those who heard him and worked with him in the Constituent Assembly. Many fond memories come to me as I think of him today at this sad and solemn hour; and I pray that Assam may throw up a leader worthy of the one that is no more, so that her interests and her safety may both be secured".

M. Ps. MOURN LOSS

Members of Parliament from Assam and other States now in Delhi held a condolence meeting under the chairmanship of Mr. Sri Prakasa, Commerce Minister on receipt of the news of the death of Mr. Gopinath Bardoloi, Chief Minister of Assam.

Tributes were paid by various speakers to the late Chief Minister.

Mr. Sri Prakasa, formerly Governor of Assam, said that in Mr. Bardoloi's death not only Assam but also India had lost a "symbol of humanity". He was a balancing force in the delicate political conditions of Assam. "Let us hope his death will be a cementing bond for all the citizens living in that State, 'he added.

TRUE CONGRESSMAN

Tributes to the late Mr. Gopinath Bardoloi as a "true Congressman, noble patriot and first rank statesman of India", have been paid by leaders representing different shades of opinion in Assam.

Mr. Bishnuram Medhiy, Finance and Revenue Minister of Assam, in a broadcast from Shillong-Gauhati station of All India Radio this evening, said at this critical juncture in Assam's history, Mr. Bardoloi's death was irreparable not merely for Assam but for the whole of India.

WAS ASSET TO WHOLE OF INDIA

The Governor of West Bengal, Dr. K. N. Katju, in a message to the Governor of Assam, said:

"Deeply grieved by the sudden passing away of your Chief Minister. Sri Bardoloi was a selfless patriot and a pillar of strength to the national struggle in past years, and now his statesmanship was an asset not only to Assam but to the whole of India. I respectfully tender my sympathy to you, your Government and to the people of Assam in their great loss'.

CONSOLIDATION FOR ELECTIONS

United Socialist Body Plans

NEW DELHI, Aug. 6 (PTI): The Working Committee of the United Socialist Organisation, founded by the late Mr. Sarat Chandra Bose at a seeting here today set up a parliamentary sub-committee to draw up an election manifesto.

The organisation, aims at consolidation of all leftist parties ti fight the general elections on a common programme.

The Working Committee called upon member parties to make the necessary arrangements 'for gearing up the election machinery'.

The parties represented on the subcommittee are the All-India Forward Bloc, the Workers' and Peasants' Party of Maharashtra, the Revolutionary Socialist Party, and the Bolshevik Party of Bengal.

The Socialist Party to which an invitation was sent to participate in the meetings of the organisation has replied, according ti Mr. R.S. Ruikar, Secretary of the Organisation, that the "time is not yet ripe for left consolidation".

No reply has been received from the Communist Party.

TO SURRENDER OR NOT SURRENDER?

White PVOs Confer In Rangoon

RANGOON, Aug. 6, (PTI): Leaders of White P.V.O.S., are arriving in Rangoon daily to confer among themselves on the question of surrender to the authorities.

Half a dozen top-ranking White P.V.O.S., are already here in this connection.

ITALIAN REDS PERTURBED

Searches And Checks

ROME, Aug. 6, (PTI-Reuter): Italian Communist leaders held an emergency meeting here today following raids by the Carabinieri last night on eight local party members in Rome.

This was the first large scale action taken by a post-war Italian Government against the Communist Party now claimng 2,600,000 members.

Some thirty pafty officials were held for identity checks, large number of documents and leaflets were seized.

Police said they were raiding the Communist offices in search of arms as a result of explosion of three small bombs in two days in local cinemas showing anti-Communist films notably the war documentary "Korea in Flames".

Armed with rifles and revolvers and backed by jeep borne shock squads large forces of Carabinieri sealed off one section of Rome after another while carrying out their raids.

No clashes were reported.

The raids came as a major development in the gqradually growing campaign against the Communists organised by the Government, the Christian Democrat Party and the Minor Liberal and Republican parties.

Three weeks ago Premier Alcide De Gasperi described the Communist Party as "Italy's Fifth Column" and called upon "all democratic parties" to organise a "crusade of truth" against it.

EVOLVE SINGLE PHONETIC CODE

A. Ayyangar's Plea At Steno's Meeting

NEW DELHI, Aug. 6, (PTI): Mr. Anantasayanam Ayyangar, Deputy Speaker of the Indian Parliament suggested here today that an attempt should be made to evolve a single phonetic code for all the languages in India which gradually must be made to serve all the languages in the world.

Mr. Ayyangar, who was presiding over the Delhi Stenographer's Association annual meeting, also suggested to the Association to evolve a common symboi of phonetic terms adaptable to all sounds, irrespective of the language or languages in which the sounds were transmitted.

The technique evolved, he said, must be adaptable to all languages and should be applicable even to music and cypher codes and telegraphic sounds.

Part Of Buddhist Relics For Burma

RANGOON, Aug., 6, (PTI): Thakin Nu, Prime Minister of Burma, has received a communication from Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, Prime Minister of India agreeing to hand over part of the sacred relics of Sariputta and Moggallama Arahans to the Buddhists of Burma for permanent worship, it is reliably learnt here.

Spies Smuggled Into Sweden

COMMUNIST TACTICS EXPOSED

STOCKHOLM, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter): Communist spies from East Europe are being smuggled in and out of Sweden as sailors in British ships, security police disclosed here today. Spy smuggling had been going on for some time, but had grown since the Korean war increased international tension, the police said.

At Stockholm, Gothenburg, Lulea and other ports the spies go ashore with the rest of the crew, the security police said. But they do not return to sleep on board as is the rule for foreign ships touching Swedish ports.

Sometimes the spy is able to complete his work while the ship is discharging and taking on cargo. Then he rejoins and returns to Poland.

Or he may relieve a spy already working in Sweden. The two agents then change identify papers and the returning spy takes the newcomer's place on board.

In other cases the spy makes a pretence of refusing to return with his ship and asks Sweden for asylum as a political refugee.

Half the Polish sailors taking asylum in this way, the police said, have proved to be secret agents. They were deported.

The Swedish security police—corresponding to America's Federal Bureau of Investigation—have reached their conclusions after shadowing seamen from Polish ships for a long period.

Polish ships are apparently used because no other East European country has such busy maritime traffic with Sweden. But the spies they carry come from Russia and other East European countries as well as Poland.

DANZIG CITIZENS PROTEST

HAMBURG, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter): The German News Agency DPA reported today that twenty thousand former Danzig citizens coming from Holland, Scandinavia and Austria passed a resolution here today asking for the establishment of the Free State of Danzig.

They protested against "the annexation of Danzing by of Poland" and appealed to the United Nations for recognition of their "right of self determination", for the restitution of their private and state properties in Danzig and the return of the expelled population to Danzing".

A special body called the "representation of the free State of Danzig" was set up with the task of bringing the case before the United Natios, the report added.

(Danzig, the laget Polish seaport, was the capital of West Prussia until 1919. The city fell to Hitler on September 1, 1939, and upon recapture by the Russians in March 1945 was soon afterwards handed over to Polish administration).

'Quake In Solomons

CLEVELAND OHIO, August 6 (PTI-Reuter): A moderate earthquake in the region of the Solomon Islands, in the Pacific, was recorded on the John Carroll University seismograph.

It began at 04-06 hours IST and lasted about two hours.

POSTPONED: The short session of the Assam Assembly, which was due to be held on September 20, has been postponed till September 26, it is understood.

SOCIALISTS WELCOME CONGRESS REBELS

Appeal To Strengthen Party In India

CALCUTTA, Aug. 6, (PTI)

THE sixth conference of the West Bengal branch of the Socialist Party of India adopted today a resolution urging the Congress workers who had recently resigned from their party, to join hands with the Socialists to build up a powerful Socialist movement in the country."

The resolution stated that the resignations of the Congress workers demonstrated that the party in power was incapable of solving the problems facing the country. What was more important was that it was becoming impossible to bring the policy of the Congress to meet the present needs of the people

The "discontented" Congress workers, the resolution added, realised that the Congress had been transformed into "an organisation of vested interests and behind all its policies could be noticed the unseen hand of the capitalist class".

COMMUNISTS

The resolution declared that the new policy of the Communist Party of India was no more supportable today with a change in the foreign policy of Russia, the Communists in India would not hesitate to support the Government by sacrificing the interests of workers and peasants of the nation.

The conference, therefore, appealed to all sincere elements inside the Communist Party to leave their party and join the Socialist Party which "has its roots in the soil of India and not outside".

By another resolution the conference expressed the opinion that the suppression of civil liberties in West Bengal "has even surpassed the excesses under the British rule. Although the order under Section 144 Cr P C has been withdrawn from Calcutta, it is still in full force in several districts of the State".

GENERAL CHEN YI REVOLTS?

Unconfirmed Reports

HONG KONG, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter): Wohkiuymppo, one of Hong Kong's leading Chinese newspapers, today quoted unconfirmed reports from Taipeh (Formosa) that General Chen Yi, Commander for the Chinese Communist Army's long-threatened invasion of Forfosa, had revolted against the Peking regime, together with 300,000 of his men.

On July 20, General Chen, whose third field army has been given the task of Invading Formosa, broadcast over Peking Radio his government's intention to take the Nationalist island and annihilate Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's brigands.

Presidential Election Talks

NEW DELHI, Aug. 6 (UPI): The question of the final choice for the next Congress presidential contest is understood to have been again discussed at an informal gathering of some members of the Congress Working Committee at the residence of Maulana Azad this afternoon.

The meeting which lasted for about half an hour is believed to have adjourned for further discussions without arrifing at any definite decision, presumably because it was not possible for Sardar Patel to attend the meeting.

BOOKS OF TODAY

(Continued From Page 4)

were accepted which aimed at changing the face of the country both in the economic and cultural sphere.

Hindu Law

Indra Prakash's biography of Anna Saheb L. B. Bhopatkar offers a parallel in that he too associated himself with a party. The President of the All-India Hindu Mahasabha, Bhopatkar was little known to the public at large till he came forward as Counsel to lead the Defence in the Gandhi Murder Trial at the Red Fort in May 1948 The author who has written in the past several books on Mahasabha activities among them the life of Savarkar, tells here the story of one who because of his courage and vision has today become the foremost of the Maratha leaders. The biography is one long tale of praise, out of which the discriminating reader has to pick out a few salient facts, but although many will not agree with the politics of the man, the tale of energy particularly will interest quite a few.

It was as Lokmanya Tilak's trusted lieutenant that he first got the real chance to show his spirit of independence and determination in the fight for freedom. By 1929 however, he was one of the Mahasabha leaders who expressed disapproval of many of the features of the Non Co-operation Movement launched by Mahatma Gandhi. From 1934 onwards he espoused actively the cause of the Hindus.

His interest in Municipal work, in Harijan work, in Physical culture are but other aspects of his life touched upon here. In 1934 a bomb caused him 73 wounds yet he remained for over one and a half hours at the function arranged in honour of Mahatma Gandhi. Such was the man whose life is reviewed here.

Hindu Scriptures

Here is an attempt to bring the storehouse of ancient wisdom and transcendental knowledge within the ken of the average man. The third and fourth chapters of the great Hindu scriptures—the Brahma Sutras have been incorporated in this the second volume with special notes and comments on the texts. by Swami Sivananda, well-known authority on religious subjects. Here are discussed the means of attaining the highest Brahman or the infinite,—the burning desire to realise Brahma and the strong disgust towards all other objects are essential aspects of it. It is divided into two Padas, the first teaching the great doctrine of re-incarnation the departure of the soul from the body and its return to earth, the second describing all the glorious attributes of the Supreme Brahman so that He may be the sole object of quest. The text of the Sutras, has been included at the beginning of each section, giving to the whole a character of careful annotation. The English rendering of the Sutras is simple and lucid, while the commentaries are fairly direct and understandable.

Periodical

Periodical literature was almost unknown in India 50 years ago when Mr. G. A. Natesan first started the Indian Review in Madras. A pioneer attempt in itself, this periodical was shaped after the Review of Reviews and secured for itself the services of a very competent team of contributors both European and Indian, among them personages like Dr. Besant, Mahatma Gandhi, S. Radhakrishnan, Sir Mohamed Iqbal and hundreds of others. With their assistance the founder aimed at giving a judicial synopsis of world events and an honest interpretation of local affairs, as well as reflecting the varying moods of the people in their struggle for freedom. The golden Jubilee Number reflects these aims, as have done all the issues for the last 50 years. It constans outstanding articles on political problems, like a symposium on our constitution by Prasad, Ambedkar and Divakar, the Triumph of Nehru, Devaluation by Sir Aiyer. There are also general articles on personalities like Ramakrishan and Vivekananda Gandhi's approach to the Gita and other interesting subjects.

Digest

The April Medical Digest will be of interest to all doctors as it incorporates the first of a series of symposiums presenting a variety of articles on that dread disease that takes a toll of over 500,000 deaths per year—Tuberculosis. Among the original articles by authorities are a couple which attempt to explain the B.C.G. Campaign in India.

Photography

While exhibitions in photography are becoming more and more popular and are patronised annually throughout India, anything by way of a good photographic periodical has hitherto been unknown in the country. Art and photography is a pioneer attempt in this direction. The first two issues of this magazine, are minature in size, and in no way reminiscent of the photographic magazines published in foreign countries. The reproductions are rather too few and disappointing in details. However the attempt to discuss technical points like composition and focussing and to give hints for the beginner, as well as run competitions, should be commended as a whole.

Factory Management

The Manual is essentially a handbook for students and factory employers and employees, by an Indian businessman who has studied the practical aspects of industrial production. One of the pioneer attempts in this direction it deals in a brief compass with the problems connected with the organisation and management of industries with the collection of capital and all the phases and problems that confront an industrial entrepreneur. "Inadequate capital, lack of planning, obsolete machinery and enormous waste characterise Indian Industry today"—as against all these the author advocates scientific management along modern lines. The normal divisions, equipment, working and the various factors involved in production are all arranged in logical order without unnecessary technicalities and will prove helpful to everyone concerned with the management of a concern.

Hidu Law

This volume, one of a collection of Hindu Law Text is the second of a series of three volumes of the Vijavahara, translated by the Principal of the Law College, Poona. Its heads range from the law of debts to the Praknavaka and including the laws of interest, partnership, ownership, sale purchase disputes about land and other heads.

Thoughts

Some of the outstanding quotations from over 400 patriots, statesmen, martyrs, historians and philosophers of all countries and climes have been collected together in this booklets. The author has gathered together all that he finds good and noble in human thought, giving a rough picture to the seeker of Truth and the student of human nature, how different men at different places felt and spoke the same thing. The thoughts vary from subjects like Nationalism, Liberty, Patriotism, Freedom and Religion to pithy remarks on fools, life, love, trifles and gambling all in one. Despite his attempt at Uniting Eastern and Western thought, his partiality to Indian patriots like Gandhi, Tilak and Gokhale in preference to Lincoln Garibaldi, Gladstone, Disraeli, Pitt and Mazzini is noticeable. What one misses is the wealth of ancient Indian Chinese and Oriental literature, which could have been incorporated side by side with thoughts from Sarojini Naidu and Lin Yutang. The thoughts however are not very happily arranged, the chronilogical order of authors followed distracting from the general impression of unity.

—P.D.

Motor Workers Get Bonus

BOMBAY, Sunday. Sri I. G. Thakore, Industrial Tribunal, Bombay, has given his award in the dispute between the International Motor Car Co. and the workmen employed under it and has directed payment of bonus equivalent to 1|3rd of the total basic earnings exclusive of dearness allowance.

PAKISTAN'S STAND ON KOREAN ISSUE

Criticised By Trade Union Federation

LAHORE Aug. 6, (PTI): Pakistan's stand on the issue of the Korean war was criticised in a resolution passed by the Standing Committee of the Pakistan Trade Union Federation which met in Lahore on Friday.

The resolution described as "aggression" the participation of American troops in the Korean war and expressed disapproval of the Pakistan Government's support to the Security Council resolution on Korea.

Another resolution on public safety acts characterised them as "negation of democratic liberties".

The Committee urged the Pakistan Government to open fresh avenues of work for the growing army of unemployed instead of "retrenching those already employed."

Ganga & Sone Flood Subsiding

PATNA, Aug. 6, (PTI): The flood level of the Ganga registered a fall of nine inches since yesterday The level recorded this morning was 163.63 feet.

The river Sone is also falling, according to reports received here.

RESTRICTIONS ON ENTERTAINMENT

IN VIEW of the imperative necessity of conserving foodstuffs, the Government of Bombay after consultation with the Government of India have decided not to relax the restrictions on feeding of persons in connection with entertainments on 15th August 1950, in celebration of the third Anniversary of Independence Day. These orders apply to the whole State.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

DISPOSALS

AUCTION SALE OF 361 VEHICLES AT VEHICLE DEPOT, Dehu Road.

on 22nd, 23rd & 24th August, 1950 at 10 a.m.

DESCRIPTION: Lorries 5 ton, 3 ton, 30 cwt., 15 cwt., Chev., Ford, Bedford, Albion, Studebaker, Dodge, Leyland, Fordson. Th'croft, G. M. C. 10 ton, 2,500 glns. A. E. C. 3 ton, 800 glns., Bedford 15 cwt., Water 220 glns., Dodge Motor Cycle, Norton Trailer 3 ton, Semi Trailer, Albion Tractor Crossley, Albion, etc. AUCTION CATALOGUE constituting permit to view the stores obtainable from the auctioneer M/s. Gurdit Singh Beant Singh, 251/1 Nana Peth, Poona or this office, free of charge. Inspection from 14th August, '50.

Export allowed to permissible destinations.

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MANOHAR PATIL WINS BOTH DOUBLES TITLES

George Lewis Claims Suburban Open Badminton Singles

BOMBAY, Sunday.

WITH the three remaining finals being decided this evening, the Suburban Open Badminton Tournament played at the Bandra Gymkhana came to a successful conclusion. Manohar S. Patil demonstrated conclusively that he is one of the best doubles players here. He won both the doubles titles very easily, and had the lion's share in these victories.

The finals this evening were all one-sided. George Lewis, the veteran player, found Shroff easy opposition and claimed title for the loss of twelve and nine points in the respective games.

Patil and Bhopardikar were in excellent form and accounted for Shirke and Dongre in two games. Later Patil gave another exhibition of top-class doubles play, when assisted by Miss Sumitra Nigudkar they got the better of Bhopardikar and Miss Vakil in no mean terms. Sumitra Nigudkar was as usual brilliant at the net.

Justice Mr. Rajyadhaksha, the President of the All India Badminton Association, presided and distributed the prizes.

The following were the results:—

Men's Singles (FINAL)

George Lewis beat Burjor D. Shroff, 15-12 15-9.

Men's Doubles (FINAL)

M. S. Patil and M. K. Bhopardikar beat G. P. Shirke and R. A. Dongre, 15-10 15-10.

Mixed Doubles (FINAL)

M. S. Patil and Miss Sumitra Nigudkar beat M. K. Bhopardikar and Miss Tehmi Vakil 15-6 15-11.

England's Team For Final Test

LONDON, August 6, (PTI-Reuter): England's team for the Fourth and Final Test match against the West Indies, beginning at Kensington Oval on Saturday, will be chosen from the following twelve players:

F. R. Brown (Northamptonshire), Captain Trevor Bailey (Essex), Reginald Simpson (Nottinghamsnire), John Dewes (Middiesex) Len Hutton (Yorkshire), Denis Compton (Middlesex), Cyril Washbrook (Lancashire), Gilbert Parkhouse (Glomorgan), Godfrey Evans (Kent), Alec Bedser (Surrey), Douglas Wright (Kent) and Malcolm Hitton (Lancashire).

It was later learnt that Washbrook must be considered doubtful for the Test because of groin trouble.

He pulled a groin muscle while fielding for Lancashire against Yorkshire yesterday, and will nit know until after his innings tomorrow how bad the trouble is.

Programme To Be Finalised

BANGALORE, Aug. 6, (PTI): A meeting of the Board of Control for Cricket in India will be held in Calcutta on August Fifteen to fix the final programme for the proposed Commonwealth Team visiting India in wnter this year it is learnt here.

NAVY TROUNCE RASHIDS 9-0

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Indian Navy swamped Rashid Sports Club by nine goals to nil in their second meeting in the First Division of the Harwood Football League this evening at the Cooperage.

Rashids were not as weak an outfit as to be beaten by so a margin. In fact the return of Aricknathan and Kuppuswamy brought renewed vigour into this rather depleted side and had they not been playing against a much more superior side, the Indian Navy, wno have made remarkable progress in their last few outings the tale that would have been told would be different.

Both defences stole the honours of the day, but the Navy attack showed footballers the art of combination and their repeated attempts at gaining goals brought positive results. Shanku the right inner proved to be a sharp shooter netting on five occasions, included in this was the coveted hat-trick.

Indian Navy opened their account in the 7th minute of play through Shanku, who sent in a rasping drive from the top of the box. Nine minutes later the same player converted a grand pass from Mukundan from close range. Three minutes later Stewart received a pass from Shanku and raced down the right flank to score on his own. A minute before the breather Mukundan scored.

Soon after resumption Shanku brought off three goals in a row to perform the hat-trick. In the twelfth minute Mukundan scored and five minutes before the end Mukundan completed his sides tally.

Earlier in the evening Goan's 'B' gained a solitary goal verdict over India Culture League's junior string in the Second Division of the Harwood Football League.

Jap 'Flying Fish' Does It Again

TOKYO, August 6.

HIRONOSHIN FURUHASHI of Japan today beat his own world 800 metres free style swmming record by winning the roce in the United States versus Japan contest here in 9 minutes 42.8 seconds.

He holds the official world record at 9 minutes 45.6 seconds set up here in June 1949. PTI-Reuter.

Another world record was beaten when the United States team swam the 800 metres rely in eight minutes 42.8 seconds. The official world record, held by an American National team is eight minutes 46 seconds. It was set up in London during the 1948 Olympics.

In December last, a Yale University team beat this record by returning eight minutes 44.6 seconds in Connecticut... .. ..

Waterpolo League

BOMBAY, Sunday.

The following were the results of the matches played in the Golwalla Waterpolo League this morning at the Victoria Baths:

FIRST DIVISION—Macaabi 12, (Deane 10, Mansoor 2 Eddi Meyer), Hindu Baths 6 (Shah 2, B. Rattonsey 4).

SECOND DIVISION—Golwalla 4, (Daruwalla 2, Tata 2), Cathedral Old Boys 2 (Ley).

Bengal Club (Shroff). Hindu Bath 7 (Mehta 3, Bhatia 2, Chandnani, Kapor).

Maccabi 'B' 4, (E. Meyer 3, I. Moses) Hindu Bath C 3, (Mehta 2, Kane)

Golwalla 'B' 6, Curcou Baug 0.

GOVT. SCHEME FOR COACHING PROMISING ATHLETES

Physical Education Camps To Be Set Up All Over India

BOMBAY, August 6 (PTI).

THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA has approved a national coaching scheme for the Union's schoolboy athletes.

The first goveramental venture of its kind, the scheme aims at imparting scientific training during a three-week course to promising young athletes.

In a sense an experiment, this one-lakh scheme, it is learned, is the forerunner of a more comprehensive athletic training project. Competent athletic coaches in various states have already been asked if their services would be available for the scheme.

For purposes of this plan, the Indian Union has been divided into five zones: North, South, East, Central and West.

Zonal Training Camps at Taradevi (22 miles from Simla), Ootacamund, Ranchi (Bihar), Pachmarhi (Madhya Pradesh) and Kandivli, on the outskirts of Greater Bombay, will accommodate a total of 500 schoolboys between the ages of 15 and 18. The camp at Kandivli opens on November 13

Training in olympic track and field events will be imparted at these "Government physical education camps", which will be run on a residential basis.

Candidates will have to qualify to a specified standard of athletic ability. The scheme, whilst involving no expense on the part of a trainee, provides him with a weekly allowance.

It is not proposed that products of these training camps should be all-rounders. It is the essence of the scheme to coach a schoolboy athlete in events for which he shows particular aptitude and to get him to take back from the camp new ideas on athletic training, conditioning and coaching.

The West Zone training camp at Kandivli will be the first to open.

Head of the organising body for the West Zone is the Principal of the Government Training Institute for Physical Education, Kandivli, Mr. P. M. Joseph.

Amongst those who will be associated with the Kandivli Camp will be Meherchand Dhawan, Secretary of the Amateur Athletic Federation of India and one of India's representatives at the Los Angeles Olympics, M. G. Nageshkar, Inspector of Physical Education, Kolhapur, America-trained Jal Pardiwalla of Bombay and Mohanlal Sharma of Jodhpur. Southern Command authorities have been asked to make available the services of a good physical training instructor

The Kandivli Camp will accommodate 100 boys who will come from Bombay, Hyderabad, Saurashtra, Rajasthan and Ajmer. The allocations are as follows: Bombay 40, Hyderabad 20, Saurashtra 15, Rajasthan 15, Ajmer 10.

Indian Football League

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Though General Motors have still one more encounter to play in the First Division of the Indian Football League they have secured the Championship as they top the table with 14 points, while their nearest rivals Dockyard have completed their rounds and have stood second. This evening they beat Indian Gymkhana by a solitary goal scored by Sawant in the second half of play

In the Second Division game Rainbow and I.A.F. shared two goals and points in Michael scored for the former, while Kapoor equalised.

In the H. V. M. Cup Tournament, B. K. Samaj and Fort Rangers failed to arrive at a decision in this their second meeting.

Later G.I.P. Railway 'C' beat Pratap's XI by two goals to one in the same tournament. Daniel scored for the former while Vali scored for the latter.

ASHOKA SHIELD FOOTBALL

BOMBAY, Sunday.

A large crowd watched this evening the Bombay Fort School "A" record a solitary goal victory over The half Mother India School "A" in the first round match the Ashok Shield Football Tournament played at the Oval. The only goal of the match was scored in the second by Naryan Poojary.

A goal by M. S. Shetty, helped Jawahar School "A" register a similar victory over Young Men's School "A" in another match played today.

The Mother India School's "B" team had no difficulty in beating Bombay Fort School "C" by two clear goals, scored by M. C. Vchil and B. A. Mandon in the third match of the evening.

ANOTHER TRIAL GAME FOR BOMBAY SIDE

BOMBAY, August 6 (PTI):

The Western India Football Association have selected the following players to represent the Rest of Bombay against the Bombay team in the exhibition match on Tuesday August 1.

Goal: Arikinathan (Rashids).

Backs: Anant Vaidya (Burmah Shell) and Walter D'souza (St. Francis Goans);

Halves: Pererira (Central League), D. Solomon (Khatau) and Hussain (Rashids);

Forward: Kuppu Balan (Tata), Kuppuswamy (Rashids) and Mukundan (Indian Navy); Thomas (Culture League) and Verghese (Rashids).

Reserves: Thingalya and Damodar (both Tata), Thappa (Navy), Ganesh (Burma Shell), Rebeiro (St. Francis Goans).

The final selection of the team to represent Bombay in the Inter State Football Championship will be made after this match.

10,000 WATCH FINAL OF RANGAVILAS CUP

BANGALORE, August 6.

A record crowd of over ten thousand people witnessed fast and thrilling football today when the Mysore State Police held to a draw the Binny Mills, State League champions, in the final of the Puttiah Memorial Football Tournament for the Rangavilas Cup. Both the halves were barren.

The match will be replayed by the end of this month after the return of the Mysore team from the Inter-State Championships scheduled to be played in Calcutta next week.

In the Day's Sport

TABLE TENNIS

St. Xarvier's College Hall:
6 p.m. Semifinal of Junior's singles and Semifinals of Women's Singles, quarter final of men's doubles; 6-45 p.m. Fifth round of Men's singles.

BADMINTON

Grant Medical College Gymakhana:
2-45 p.m. Inter College Tournament:
Elphinstone College Hall:
4-0 p.m. Inter Colleg Tournament.

FOOTBALL

Cooperage
4-30 p.m. Khatau Sports vs. Matunga A. A. (Harwood League Second Division)
5-30 p.m. Burmah Shell vs. Bombay Amateurs (First Division Harwood League)
St. Xavier's College Ground, Parel
4-30 p.m. B. K. Samaj vs. Fort Rangers (Second replay H. V. Cup)
5-30 p.m. Dockyard vs. Happy Friends Harwood League Div. II

CHAMPIONS THIRD YEAR RUNNING

The Khalsa College retained the team championship honours in the Inter-College Table Tennis Tournament of the University of Bombay which they won for the third year in succession. A group photo above shows (left to right) V. M. Nadkarni Miss Ruby Sta arawala (winer of singles and mixed titles), S. S. Ajgaokar (secretary), Miss Sabita Sethi and N. B. Mistry.

Two Collegiate T.T. Titles Each For Vyas And Miss Satarawala

KHALSA COLLEGE WINS TEAM HONOURS FOR THIRD YEAR

(By Our Table Tennis Correspondent)

BOMBAY, Sunday.

RARE indeed was the honour achieved by the Khalsa College this afternoon, when they won the Inter-College Table Tennis Championship of the University of Bombay and the handsome Temuras Dungaji Trophy for the third year running. Yatin S. Vyas of Siddarth College and Miss Ruby Satarawala of the champion college became the new individual champions.

Yatin S. Vyas, who was not considered fit enough to be seeded by the St. Xavier's College Open Table Tennis Tournament Committee over others whom he mercilessly "mowed down" in this tournament, outclassed Bombay's junior champion Sudhir Thakersey in the final today in three straight games. Although erratic at times, Vyas proved that he was a cut above the college standard, and had the upper hand throughout the final, keeping Thakersey at four points in the final game.

Miss Ruby Satarawala, whose victory over the redoubtable former national champion Mrs. Gool Nasikwala in the Xavier's tournament had marked her out as a promising player, duly obliged when she easily beat Miss Godafiried Tarapore of Ruia in the final this morning.

The greatest upset of the entire tournament, was provided ironically enough on the last day. Few ever anticipated that Khalsa's most powerful doubles combination. N. B. Mistry and V. M. Nadkarni would fail to bring the doubles trophy back to their college. Mistry and Nadkarni who had succeeded in reaching the semifinal round in the Indian National Championships held in December last at Hyderabad

Mistry and Nadkarni won the first game, but thereafter Mistry, who incidentally was the winner of the singles championship for the last two years, suddenly cracked up, and there was nothing that he did that was right. Whether he attacked or defended he played as bad as a beginner. It just happened and is hard to explain, but it cost the pair another victory. In no way this detracts from Vyas and Hallady the merit of their victory, but as Vyas later on was gracious enough to admit, they had no chance whatsoever, but for this sudden bad luck on the part of Mistry, which enabled the Siddarth pair to win the next three games off the reel.

The mixed doubles final as expected resulted in straight-games victory for Nadkarni and Miss Satarawala over the medicos Billimoria and Miss Piroja Irani.

This brought Miss Satarawala her second title. And she shared this honour with Vyas, who also claimed two titles.

Rev. Father M. Balaguer, Principal of the St. Xavier's College presided and distributed the prizes

In a speech later at a gathering Principal of Khalsa College, Mr. Teja Singh rightly emphasised the need of proper playing facilities for the University's sporting activties.

The following were the results:—

Men's Singles (FINAL)

Yatin S. Vyas (Siddarth College) beat Sudhir T. Thakersey (Sydenham College), 23-21, 21-12, 21-4.

Women's Singles (FINAL)

Miss Ruby Satarwala (Khalsa College) beat Miss Godafried Tarapore (Ruia College), 21-17, 21-11, 21-16.

Men's Doubles (FINAL)

Yatin S. Vyas and Manohar V. Halladi (Siddarth College) beat Nari B. Mistry and Vithal M. Nadkarni (Khalsa College), 12-21, 21-18, 21-13, 21-14.

Mixed Double (FINAL)

Vithal M. Nadkarni and Miss Ruby Satarawala (Khalsa College) beat Phiroz Billimoria and Miss Piroja Irani (Grant Medical College), 21-12, 21-14, 21-19.

Championship Points

Khalsa College 16, Siddarth College and Grant Medical College 10 each, Elphinstone College and Royal Institute of Science and Ruia College 5 each, Sydenham College 3 and Sophia College 1.

RAIN INTERFERES WITH KANGA CRICKET MATCHES

Bhada And Manjrekar Bat Well On Wet Wicket

BOMBAY, Sunday.

RAIN once again interfered with the cricket matches in Dr. H. D. Kanga Cricket League. Four matches which were scheduled to be played at Shivaji Park and Matunga in the North of Bombay, were abandoned due to rain and there was no play at all.

In Bombay proper rain interfered with every match and all the matches played were drawn. Start was delayed in all the encounters.

The following were the scores:—

Cricket Club of India drew with Baronet Cricket Club at the Brabourne Stadium.

C.C.I.: K. R. Meherhomjee b B. R. Irani 6, J. A. Dadyseth c P. Madon b B. R. Irani 7, K. Bose (Capt.) b D. Karbhari 28, G. S. Ramchand c N. Kanga b B. R. Irani. V. L. Manjarekar not out 45, Tauffique Hussein not out 9, Rest did not bat, Extras 3, TOTAL 98 for 4 Wickets declared.

Bowling Analysis: B. R. Irani 22-6-44-3. A. J. Rutnagur 14-6-22-0; P. D. Madon 1-0-7-0; D. M. Karbhari 7-1-22-1.

BARONET C. C.: B. R. Irani not out 7, N. R. Kanga not out 11, Rest did not bat, Extras 2, TOTAL 20 for No Loss

National Cricket Club drew with Gowd Saraswat Cricket Club at Cross Maidan.

GOWD SARASWAT C. C.: G. J. Dabholkar c and b N. M. Parekh 2, P. R. Dalvi c N. M. Parekh b S. R. Arólkar 27, Y. R. Mahtre c Kher b N. M. Parekh 1, M. M. Dalvi c Kotian b S. R. Arolkar 6, S. D. Telang b S. R. Arolkar 1, B. V. Kadbet lbw b V. M. Chandarana 16, D. B. Prabhu b V. M. Chandarana 1, N. K. Mantri c Satham b V. M. Chandarana 0, S. A. Nadkarni c M. S. Naik b D. T. Kotian 23, G. S. Walvalkar c U. M. Chandarana b D. T. Kctian 7, V. M. Ajgaonkar not out 8. Extras 4, TOTAL 96.

Bowling Analysis: S. R. Arolkar 14-6-8-3, N. M. Parekh 16-5-32-2; V. M. Chandarana 12-1-29-3; D. T. Kotian 4-2-0-11-2; T. S. Satham 2-0-12-0.

Fort Vijay Cricket Club drew with Young Zoroastrian Cricket Club at Azad Maidan.

FORT VIJAY C.C.: S. P. Shah b J. B. Khot 16, S. P. Bhatia b J. Unwalla 30, H. G. Kapadia not out 20, K. C. Mashruwalla not out 2, Rest did not bat, Extras 5, TOTAL 73 for 2 Wickets declared.

YOUNG ZOROASTRIAN C. C.: J. Shastri b K. C. Mashruwalla 23, M. Rajkotwalla c and b K. C. Mashruwalla 16, J. B. Khot not out 19, J. Unwalla c S. P. Shah b N. D. Ved 2, Gamadia run out 3, F. P. Peddar c S. P. Bhatia b K. C. Mashruwalla 0, Extras 0, TOTAL 63 for 5 Wickets.

Bowling Analysis: H. G. Kapadia 3-8-19-0; K. C. Mashruwalla 5.4-0-24-3; N. D Ved 3-0-20-1.

Islam Gymkhana drew with Shivaji Park Gymkhana at the Kennedy Seaface.

ISLAM GYMKHANA: E. S. Makwa lbw b Gupte 1, I. U. Khopekar c D. P. Damle b Gupte 8, K. C. Kasam not out 37, K. C. Abdulla run out 10, M. A Latif (Capt.) b N. J. Mahtre 1, M. M. Mohinddin not out 9, Rest did not bat, Extras 0, TOTAL 66 for 4 Wickets declared.

Bowling Analysis: D. K. Bhatkar 3-1-6-0: D. Gupte 6-0-21-2; Y. B. Patwa 8-1-28-0; N. J. Mahtre 5-0-11-1.

SHIVAJI PARK GYMKHANA: R. S. Godambe b K. C. Kasam 1, N. J. Mahtre (Capt.) not out 12, C. S. Korgaskar not out 8, Extras 2, TOTAL 23 for 1 Wicket.

Bowling Analysis: G. Richards 3-1-11-0; K. C. Kasam 3-1-10-1.

P. J. Hindu Gymkhana drew with Sunder Cricket Club at the Kennedy Sea-face.

SUNDER C. C.: G. S. Wagh not out 9, V. Dias not out 0, Extras 4, TOTAL 13 for No Loss. No further play due to rain.

Jolly Cricketers vs. Dadar Union Sporting Club. Match was abandoned. No play.

DIVISION "B"

NAOROZ CRICKET CLUB 76 for 5 Wickets declared (F. P. Gandhy 20; P. M. Dhondy 3 for 28, K. K. Katrak 2 for 27). Drew with Parsee Gymkhana 32 for 4 (K. K. Irani not out 11; S. J. Talati 4 for 19).

PARSEE CYCLISTS SPORTS CLUB 78 for 5 Wickets declared (D. F. Bhada not out 50; S. V. Shah 2 for 17, B. Abraham 2 for 15) drew with Brothers' Club 13 for 1 (B. Daruwalla 1 for 3 runs).

PRABHU YOUNG CRICKETERS 57 for 5 Wickets. No further play. (R. M. Kothari 21; Lekhraj 2 for 3 runs, Jethanand 2 for 10) drew with Sind Hindus Sports Club.

NEW HIND SPORTING CLUB vs. KHAR GYMKHANA. Match was abandoned. No play.

BOMBAY CITY POLICE CLUB vs. MATUNGA GYMKHANA. Match was abandoned No play.

DIVISION "C"

BHATIA SPORTS CLUB 67 for 5 Wickets declared (P. A. Jhaveri 16; H. Patel 2 for 21) drew with Friends' Union Sports Club 29 for 1 Wicket (R D. Jukar not out 19).

LAD CRICKET CLUB 46. (B. M Gandhi 13; D. S. Damania 4 for 13 D R. Panthakey 3 for 3 runs) drew with Sassanian Cricket Club 22 for 3 Wickets. (D. H. Jhaveri 2 for 11 runs).

AGA KHAN GYMKHANA 54 for 7 Wickets declared (R. A. Nurani 13, G E Ganjee not out 13; D. N. Narsee 2 for 13) drew with Pathare Prabhu Cricketers.

NEW SOCIAL UNION CRICKET CLUB 44 for 8 Wickets declared (A. C. Wagle 18; S. Heptulla 4 for 15, H. E. Reshamwalla 4 for 27) drew with Bohra Cricketers 19 for 1 Wicket (S. Heptulla not out 11; M. G Dalvi 1 for 4 runs).

BANDRA GYMKHANA vs. GHATKOPAR JOLLY CRICKET CLUB. Match was abandoned. No play.

JAYANT AND MISS INDU DESAI BEATEN IN MEMORABLE MATCH

Provincial Table Tennis

BOMBAY, Sunday.

THIS evening's programme in the Provincial Table Tennis Championships was highlighted by most thrilling mixed doubles matches seen this side. Exhilarating performances by Basha Laljee and Mrs. Suhasini Joshi K. Jayant and Miss Indu Desai, and the excellent combination of Bhandari and Miss Chaman Madan, was Bengal's champions move upto the semifinal round at the expense of Sam Motiwala and Miss Silloo Motiwala, who fought bravely but were unfortunate to come up against this pair today.

In five keenly contested games in the women's doubles semifinal Miss Jaya Walawalkar and Mrs. Suhasini Joshi defeated Miss Chaman Madan and Miss Ruby Satarawala to enter the final where they meet Mrs. Mani Bharucha and Miss Indu Desai. The latter beat Miss Dhun Munshi and Miss Dhun Mistry in the other semifinal.

Another interesting match saw two of Bombay's most promising women players fight out a gruelling duel. Miss Ruby Satarawala, who was crowned University champion this morning, had to bring off all she knew of this game before she eliminated Miss Mani Dastur in four games.

Both Mani Dastur and Ruby Satarawala are the stars of the future, and a time will no doubt come in the near future when these two will be at the top of the table tennis world in the country. Mani Dastur went down because she still lacks the experience needed in these tooth-and-nail matches.

The following were the results:—

MEN'S SINGLES

FOURTH ROUND: P. Kumar beat A. Subbarao 21-10, 19121, 21-17; M. M. Shinde beat A.I. Jacob 21-17, 21-18; D. D. Walawalkar beat P.A. Vaidyanath 22-20, 21-15; I.R. Joosab beat S. V. Asher 22-20, 19-21, 21-17, C. R. Kelekar beat I. Swamy. 16-21, 21-7, 23-21; N.L. Bhat beat B.A. Dias, 21-7, 21-9, R.J. Davda beat P.M. Daruwalla, 28-26, 21-18; N. L. Bajaj beat C. N. Harver 21-14, 21-17; S.V. Nadkarni beat F.T. Giromar, 21-11, 19-21, 21-15; B. Abraham beat U.S. Bangera, 21-16, 22-24, 21-18; V.B. Shanbhag beat A.M. Chandarana, 21-14, 21-16; S. V. Gaokar beat M.I. Parker, 21-15, 21-18; P. Abraham beat G.N. Golwalkar 21-1, 21-19; M.V. Halady beat M. Krishnamurti, 21-19, 21-19; V. Ranganath beat P. Alpiwalla 21-12, 21-7; S. B. Jog beat S.G. Vaswani 21-11, 21-10.

WOMEN'S SINGLES

QUARTER-FINALS: Gool Nasikwala beat Prisca Nunes, 21-6, 21-11, 21-13; Ruby Satarawalla beat Mani Dastoor 12-21, 21-11, 21-17, 21-13; Enid Bocarro beat Mani Bharucha, 19-21, 21-13, 21-12, 21-18; Suhasini Joshi beat Jaya Walawalkar 18-21, 21-14, 14-21, 22-20, 21-12.

WOMEN'S DOUBLES

SEMI-IANLS: Mani Bharucha and Indu Desai beat Dhun Mistry and Dhun Munshi 21-14, 15-21, 21-13, 21-19; Suhasini Joshi and Jaya Walawalkar beat Chaman Madan and Ruby Satarwala 21-15, 19-21, 19-21, 21-13, 21-16.

MIXED DOUBLES

QUARTER-FINALS: B. A. Laljee and Suhasini Joshi beat K. Jayant and Indu Desai, 21-15, 21-18, 12-21, 21-18; R. Bhandari and Chaman Modan beat S.N. Motiwala and Silloo Motiwala, 21-19, 21-14, 20-22, 22-20; Y.S. Vyas and Gool Nasikwalla beat H. M. Khanchand and Jaya Walawalkar, 21-15, 21-18, 17-21, 21-16; O. Dyer and Enid Bocarro beat V. M. Nadkarni and Prisea Nunes 21-18, 21-15, 21-13.

"VIZZY" COMPLIMENTS DE MELLO

BANARAS, Aug. 6.

The Maharaja Kumar of Vizianagram congratulated Mr. A. S. De Mello, President of the Board of Control for Cricket in India, for bringing together a second Commonwealth side to tour India during the forthcoming cricket season and for his announcement of ten certainties on his arrival in India

"The Commonwealth team with the ten announced players—Frankie Worrel, Hines Johnson, Ramadhin, Valentine, L. James, Ikin, Jim Laker, Tribe, Ken Grieves and Dooland," he remarked "is phenomenally a good bowling one and would give eve Australia headache" and added "but from the point of view of batting, it is not strong enough."

Electric Totalisator Installed In Calcutta

CALCUTTA, Aug. 6 (PTI): A new electric automatic totalisator---first of its kind in Asia—has been installed at the RCTC course in Calcutta and will go into action on St. Aug. 12, the opening day of the Calcutta Monsoon Meeting. A rehearsal to accustom the operators as well as the public to this new apparatus was held todayy.

A feature of this totalisator is that as tickets are sold odds agains each horse are shown in the board with a white barometer for win and a yellow for place. It was explained that if the odds against the winner was four to one the divided for example would be rupees twentyfive for a five rupee ticket. It means that when indicating the odds, taxes and other charges are auomatically deducted.

Bombay Escape Defeat Against Maharashtra

POONA August 6, (PTI)

Lack of ability to shoot at the all important end and an inspired Christopher saved a Bombay Eleven from a possible defeat at the hands of Maharashtra Eleven in an exhibition match on the Poona Sub-Area ground today. The match ended in a draw each side scoring once.

Bombay obtained their first and only goal through Parab seven minutes after the start Fastening on to a pass from the thrown-in Parab unleashed a hard drive and the ball entered the net after deflecting from hands of the goal-keeper. But this goal only helped to spur the home team for greater efforts. They did not all the visitors to score again. The home team, thereafter dominated the exchanges but the inner pair revealed very poor shooting form and on at least three occasions they toyed with the ball too long wih only the goal-keeper to beat. The nome team, however equalised in the 27th minute. Raj Gopal putting the finishing touches to a fine solo effort of Eddy Gabriele.

Crossing on level terms, Bombay were mainly fighting a defensive battle. The haphazard efforts of the home forward, however, met their expected fate as they neared the Bombay goal. Bombay, however, pressed in the last five minutes and a fine pass between Parab and Braganza should have resulted in a goal, but Parab shot the ball straight into the goalie's hands.

The teams were:

BOMBAY: Christopher Mookerjee and Woodcock; Narayan Setty Shanker, Almeida; Savant, Parab, Peter Ferrao Anthony Braganza and Peter.

MAHARASHTRA: Huert, Sunderrao and M. C. Pillay, V. Rawal, Ganesh Subrayulu; Tulsiram, Gulab, Raj Gopal, Gabriel and Irdi.

Pirus In Semifinal Of Malayan Championships

BOTH PLAYERS SELECTED FOR C. C. I. IMPRESS

SINGAPORE, August 6, (PTI).

ONE of the players selected by the Malayan Badminton Association to participate in the Cricket Club of India Championships this month, entered the semifinal of the Malayan Badminton Championships yesterday at Ipoh. He is A. Pirus, the Selangor player.

Pirus, defeated 15/7, 18/5 Tan Jin Eong who is the other player selected for the C C I Tournament. Tan was Perak States 1949 champion.

Earlier yesterday Pirus beat the 1948 All-India champion S. A. Durai 15/4, 15/3.

Cheong Hock Leng, Singapore player who is selected as standby for the side visiting Bombay lost yesterday to Malaya's number two Ooi Teik Hock 15/5, 15/7.

The Badminton Correspondent of the "Malaya Tribune" newspaper wrote this morning that selection of Tan Jin Eong and Pirus to compete in C. C. I. championship came as a big surprise to the badminton world in Malaya.

He said it had earlier been thought that two of eight members of the victorious Malayan Cup team would be nominated.

The correspondent added that selection was made on ground that the two rising players should be given the chance of playing in a foreign country as it would mould them into prospective players for the 1952 Thomas Cup Tournament.

Great Power Disunity, Cause Of Conflict

MR. LIE'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR

LONDON, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter).

THE United Nations Secretary General, Mr. Trygve Lie, in his fifth annnal report published here today, said the great powers' failure to conclude peace treaties with Germany and Japan was the root cause of the present international crisis.

He told the General Assembly that the "attack upon the Republic of Korea by the North Korean Forces" was "the latest and worst of a series of dangerous crises which have arisen for the most part out of the failure to establish a collective security system based on universal acceptance."

Mr. Lie declared: "It should be clear by now that the creation of a United Nations system of collective security, as it is envisaged in the Charter, can be expected from the member nations only as it results from or accompanies a settlement of the conflicts for power and position resulting from the defeat of Germany and Japan."

Mr. Lie asserted that the present world situation was a "serious danger" to peace and the continued existence of the United Nations.

WORSE THAN BERLIN

The Korean war was a threat to international peace of a most serious character, worse even than the deadlock of Berlin where the use of armed force did not occur."

But the Secretary General predicted that if the United Nations is able to emerge intact and successful from the present crisis, its strength and influence will be immeasurably enhanced and the world will be closer to lasting peace than at any time since 1945.

Describing and justifying the Security Council's prompt action against the North Korean invaders, Mr. Lie wrote "at this moment, as I complete my annual report, these United Nations forces are fighting on behalf of the United Nations to assist the Republic of Korea to repeal the attack and to restore international peace and security in Korea."

On the question of Chinese representation in the United Nations which the Soviet delegate Mr. Jacob Malik has been pressing on the Security Council, Mr. Lie's report strongly implied that he favoured the presence of a delegate from Peking.

He wrote: "I have urged an inquiry to determine which Government has the power to employ the resources and direct the people of the State in fulfilment of the obligations of membership of the United Nations.

"I have expressed the opinion that the Government which has the power should represent China in the United Nations."

The dispute over Chinese representation "would not have assumed such dangerous proportions had it not been for the overriding crisis in world affairs", the Secretary General observed

THE PLAN FOR PEACE

After stating that the Korean war had held up his plan to break the East-West deadlock, Mr. Lie asserted that the need for his proposed Security Council meeting on ministerial level "will be greater than ever when United Nations action has succeeded in restoring peace in Korea."

Summing up the overall international situation, Mr. Lie said that the first half of 1950 had been marked by a "total stalemate on the outstanding issues of the world conflict.

"Not only has there been no progress whatever in enlarging the area of agreement, but the parties have not even sat down together at the Conference table.

"As long as this state of affairs is permitted to continue the world will remain committed to an intensification month by month, of the conflict.

U.N. ACHIEVEMENT

Among the United Nations achievements in the past year Mr. Lie listed:

1. General Assembly decisions to grant independence to Libya within two years and to Somaliland after ten years of trusteeship.
2. Transfer of sovereignty to Indonesia
3. The Security Council's continued efforts to settle the Kashmir dispute.
4. Successful preservation of the armistice between Israel and the Arab States.
5. Launching of a scheme for technical aid to economic development and member states pledges of 20 million dollars for it.
6. Agreement between opium producing countries to limit world production of the drug by establishing an international opium monopoly.
7. Establishment of the United Nations relief and works agency for Palestine refugees and the decision to appoint a High Commissioner for Refugees when the International Refugee Organisation ends in 1951.

RAISING LIVING STANDARD

Mr. Lie's report contained the following pronouncements about the need for raising living standards in Asia and Africa:

"The peoples of Asia and of underdeveloped areas of the world are faced with pressing social and economic needs which require tremendous efforts to meet them, not least because these efforts are so long overdue.

"The extent and nature of these economic and social needs are not always easily understood by more fortunate peoples living far away, nevertheless the problems are there and must be wrestled with.

"Hundreds of millions of human beings are anxiously awaiting the dawn of a new life. Notwithstanding the complex and difficult character of the action that needs to be taken, any avoidable delay at this stage might easily exhaust the patience of millions, a patience which has long been heavily taxed.

"The people of Asia and of underdeveloped areas in other parts of the world as well are calling for action now.

"The true interests of the world at large are not in conflict with this justified desire.

"The interdependence of all continents and areas does in fact require a series of bold acts, beginning at the earliest possible moment and entering over many years, to replace the widespread misery and poverty of the under-developed areas by a steadily increasing prosperity and improved social organisation which in turn will prove of benefit to the whole world.

Red Chiefs Shot Dead In Seoul

N. KOREA'S CHARGE

LONDON, August 6 (PTI-Reuter): The Central Committee of the North Korean Communist Party yesterday issued a statement accusing the South Korean authorities of having murdered two prominent members of the Party, according to a Tass report received in London early today.

The statement said that on March 27, 1950 South Korean authorities in the capital Seoul arrested Kim San Nen a member of the Party's Politburo and Li Dio Hao a member of its Organisation Bureau.

It added that a North Korean inquiry after the fall of Seoul revealed that shortly after fighting began in Korea the Southern authorities transferred the two Communists to Namsan where they were shot by military police.

The statement said their bodies were found on August 3.

South's 'Evil' Plan Against Reds

REPORT IN N. KOREAN NEWSPAPERS

LONDON, August 6 (PTI-Reuter): A Tass, Soviet official news agency, report received in London last night said that North Korean newspapers had published "a South Korean plan for sabotage and subversive activity in Northern Korea for 1950" which was stated to have been discovered among other documents captured from the South Koreans.

The plan was described as providing for "recruitment of unstable elements in North Korea for espionage work and to provide for sabotage by demolition, arson, bacteriological damage, propaganda, and so on".

The alleged plan was also said to envisage "the assassination of leaders of the Korean Peoples Democratic Republic, officers of the People Army, officials of the Ministry of the Interior, leaders of parties and other social organisations, and outstanding cultural personalities "the poisoning of water and infection of food.

Tass quoted Korean newspapers as saying that the plans aimed at disrupting the atomic strength and moral unity of the Korean Peoples' Democratic Republic (North Korea) and at facilitating the unleashing of civil war.

YUGOSLAV ENVOY DETAINED

LONDON, August 6 (PTI-Reuter): The Yugoslav Foreign Office yesterday delivered to the Bulgarian Embassy in Belgrade a note protesting against "discriminatory acts of the Bulgarian military authorities" towards the Yugoslav military attache in Sofia, Belgrade Radio reported last night.

Belgrade Radio said the Yugoslav attache was stopped near Sofia and detained for an hour "without any reasons" on July 29.

The Yugoslav Foreign Office also protested, according to the Radio, against "tendentious" reports of the incident given by the Bulgarian Foreign Ministry in a note to Yugoslavia on July 30.

This note asserted that members of the Yugoslav Embassy in Sofia were violating regulations restricting the movements of foreign diplomats.

SOUTH KOREA LOOKS AHEAD

Reunion When War Is Over

BLOOMINGTON, Illinois Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter).—Dr. John Myun Chang, Korean Ambassador in Washington, yesterday called on the United Nations to take "bold and prompt steps" to reunite Korea when the fighting was over.

He suggested that an election should be held in North Korea under United Nation's supervision, to complete membership of the Korean Republic's National Assembly.

Dr Chang was speaking to American ex-servicemen who served in the China, Burma, India theatre in World War Two.

He said he wanted to "nail down once and for all the cardinal fact that there is and has been operative in Korea a Government, of by and for the people."

It was the very success of the Republic as a working democracy which primarily caused the Communist attack, he declared.

Dr. Chang said that the South Korean President, Dr. Syngman Rhee, was the embodiment of all the Korean people's hopes of liberty and freedom.

Propaganda efforts to destroy him having failed, the Communists had resorted to "lawless, naked aggression", he added.

KOREA, FIRST PRIORITY

Lie On U. N. Action

LAKE SUCCESS, August 6 (PTI-Reuter):

Mr. Trygve Lie, United Nations Secretary-General, declared yesterday that a successful conclusion of the United Nations action in Korea had 'first priority now.'

In a radio broadcast on the occasion of the release of his fifth annual report, Mr. Lie said 'the job of the United Nations is to do all it can to prevent a third world war, by conciliation whenever possible, by force when necessary.

'In Korea there has plainly been a well-prepared armed attack by North Korean forces upon the Republic of Korea, which was established under United Nations auspices.'

'That attack is being met, as it should be, by collective United Nation's action to repel it and to restore peace in Korea.

'It is by duty as Secretary-General, as it is the duty of all the Member Governments, to do everything to bring this United Nations action in Korea to a successful conclusion. That is the first priority now.

EFFORTS FOR PEACE

'This does not mean, however, that either the member governments, or I as Secretary-General should abandon efforts for peace by negotiation, conciliation and mediation.'

'The Korean crisis has brought with it the most serious danger to the peace of the world and to the continued existence of the organisation since 1946 .

'But we must not despair and we must not relax for an instant in the determination to do everything possible to save the United Nations as a universal organisation standing firmly aginst war and to make it a stronger instrument for peace and progress,' Mr. Trygve Lie said.

POLISH SHIP SEARCHED

U. S. Hunt For Atomic Weapons

NEW YORK, August 6, (PTI-Reuter): American customs agents boarded the Polish liner "Batory" in New York Bay yesterday in their first search on an "iron curtain' ship for possible concealed atomic weapons.

As they stepped ashore when the liner docked, the ship's orchestra played the "Stars and Stripes Forever'.

More than 20 agents took part in a four hour search. Nothing suspicious was reported.

A tightened security check on ships entering New York from Russia or her satellite countries was ordered last week.

The "Batory" is the ship in which Gehard Eisler, Communist propagandist, fled from the United States.

She arrived yesterday with 831 passengers.

COALITION GOVERNMENT FOR INDONESIA

Set-Up Of Unitarian State

DJAKARTA, Aug. 6 (PTI).

WHEN Indonesia reconverts itself into a unitatian state on Agust 17, its first Cabinet may be a coalition between the two biggest political parties in the country, the Mashumi and the Nationalists, with the Mashmui leader Mr. Mohammed Natsir as Prime Minister, writes a PTI correspondent.

The present Prime Minister, Dr. Mohammed Roem, at present President of the State. Provision for a Vice-President's post has already been made in the provisional untarian constitution which was drawn up in July.

Although Dr. Hatta will give up his role as Prime Minister, political circles expect him to continue to be a dominating force in Indonesia.

Dr. Hatta was Vice-President of the Republic founded by himself and Dr. Sukarno in 1945. Since then, as national emergencies arose, he has been successively Vice-President and Prime Minister. The Constitution under which power was transferred, however, contained no provision for a Vice-President. This lacunae has now been removed in the new provisional constitution, and when he relinquishes the office of Prime Minister on August Indonesian High Commissioner in Vice President.

The two major political parties, the Mashumi and the Nationalists, together will command an overwhelming majority in the new provisional parliament which will consist of 216 members. For the first time, Indonesia will thus have a Parliamentary Cabinet ruling by virtue of his party strength and responsible to Parliament. Other parties—the Socialist Party of Dr. Sjahrir, the party of the Health Minister, Mr. Leimena, and the Indo-European Party (the Parkindo)—have all blessed this new unity among the two major parties.

THE LIKELY PREMIER

Mr. Hohammes Natsir, the Mashumi Party leader who is tipped for the Premiership is said to be the most acceptable name for all parties. Mr. Natsir, a staunch Republican ever since the Repubzlican revolution, has been thrice Minister of Information in previous cabinets. In the cabinet which Dr. Hatta formed after the transfer of sovereignty, h eoffered a cabinet post which he declined, saying that some leaders must keep out of Government to organise the parties—to maintain contact with the people. An austere personality, Mr. Natsir's advent into leadership mnght also bring about the re-entry of Dr. Sjahrir into the Cabinet, thus ensuring for the country active guidance of one of its ablest leaders.

The formation of the unitarian state will reuce the federalist influence to nothing. In the reformed cabinet no federalist is likely to fiind a peace.

Failing Dr. Sjarir's re-entry into the Cabinet, Dr. Mohammed Roem, at present Indonesian High Commissioner in Holland, is being tipped for the Foreign Minister's post. The Sultan of Jogjakarta, who as Defence Minister is performing the the role of Commander-in-Chief of the amed forces, is likely to be made the Commander-in-Chief, so that he can better devote his attention to defence affairs without having to spend half his time in Cabinet meetings arguing about general policies of the Government.

TEN UNITS

The new provisional constitution divides the Indonesian Archipelago into ten units East Java, Middle Java West Java, Borneo, East Sumatra, Mid-Sumatra, North Sumatra, Celebes, Sunda Islands and the Moluccas.

By the end of the year, or early next year, general elections will be held to convene a Constituent Assembly which will draw up a final constitution for Indonesia. For every 150,000 voters there will be one constituency. Official circles state that preparations are now going on in various parts of the country.

PEACE APPEAL FROM RUSSIA

LONDON, August 6, (PTI-Reuter).

Leaders of the Russian Orthodox Church yesterday issued a "peace appeal' to Christians throughout the world, the Soviet News Agency "Tass" reported in a message received in London last night.

It was issued after Alexei Patriarch of Moscow and All-Russia, had confered in the Georgian capital of Tiflis (Stalin's birth place) with the Patriarch Catholics Kalistrat of All-Georgia and the Patriarch Catholicus Georgius of all Armenia.

They declared peace supporters to be "morally superior" to the "warmongers'.

RETURNED WITH CEREMONY

American Gesture To Mexico

WASHINTON, August 6. PTI-Reuter': America is to return to Mexico a collection of flags and military emblems captured by American forces more than 100 years ago in the Mexican War of 1846-48.

Their return, proposed by democratic Senator Tom Connally, has been approved by both Houses of Congress as "a gesture of goodwill to the Mexican Government and its people".

Under the resolution providing for their return, President Truman may hand them over "with such escort and appropriate ceremony as he shall deem proper'.

Princess Elizabeth's Second Child

LONDON, August 6. (PTI-Reuter): Prince Elizabeth's second child, third in succession to the British throne may be born in about a week's time, according to Buckingham Palace sources yesterday. Sister Helen Rowe, the midwife, slim brown-eyed, nearly 60 years of age, is expected to arrive at Clarence House on Monday next.

She attended the birth of Prince Charles in November.

Already portable hospital equipment has been installed in Clarence House, the London home of the Duke and the Princess.

New Medal In Russia

MOSCOW, August 6. (PTI-Reuter): A new medal is being sruck in Russia, to be awarded "for distinction in guarding the State frontier of the U. S. S. R.", it was announced yesterday.

More Sign Stockholm Peace Resolution

LONDON, August 6. (PTI-Reuter): Moscow Radio said last night that 250 million people in various countries have signed the Stockholm "peace' resolution so far.

Saurashtra Floods: Appeal For Funds

RAJKOT, August 6. (PTI): Mr. Kanaiyalal Desai, President of the Gujtrat Provincial Congress Committee has appealed for funds to relieve persons in flood-affected areas in Saurashtra.

Mr. Desai is at present touring the the affected areas to study the situation himself.

A meeting of the Saurashtra Relief Committee which met here yesterday under Mr. Desai's presidency decided to contribute 50 per cent of the expenses for reconstruction of houses either damaged or destroyed during the recent heavy rains.

FUSS OVER A MARRIAGE

Malayan Husband Threatened

SINGAPORE, August 6 (PTI-Reuter): The legal battle for Bertha Hertogh, young Dutch jungle girl who married a 21-year old Malayan school teacher, went a stage further today when lawyers of the Dutch Consulate warned the husband that if he consummated the marriage he might be prosecuted.

Ex-Sergeant Hertogh, father of the girl, said yesterday that his plan to fly to Malaya had "fallen through". He was to have left Holland to make what he had called "a desperate attempt" to get legal sanction for Bertha to return to her parents.

DUTCH ARE BITTER

The Dutch press continues to show bitter indignation on the Hertogh case.

The Liberal "Agemzen Hondelsblad" contrasts it with the Seretse Khama drama, saying that "The British Empire is very large indeed, but does not appear to use the same form a justice in all its outposts"

The paper says the Union of South Africa does not favour marriages such as Seretse Khama's, but in Malaya the people and Muslim priests are on the side of Aminah, and the British Government has not moved a finger to protect Bertha.

RED WRATH AT ANTI-RED FILMS

Round-Up In Rome

ROME, August 6. (PTI-Reuter): Police flying squads last night made a surprise swoop on all Communist Party headquarters in Rome in search of arms after recent bomb attempts on cinemas showing anti-Communist films.

Ten people were detained.

Three bomb attempts have been made in the past ten days on cinemas showing the war documentary "Korea in Flames".

THE DISCRETION OF A COMMUNIST

No Personal Appearance: Speech Read For Him

ESSEN, (Ruhr), August 6 (PTI-Reuter).—The West German Communist leader Max Reimann, due to address a rally here last night on "the (Mueller) kidnapping lie" did not appear, but had his speech read to the meeting "in view of the strained situation."

M. Reimann, whose Federal Parliamentary immunity was lifted on July 27 and whose immunity as a member of the North-Rhine Wesphalian Parliament was temporarily suspended last night, has been accused of causing the disappearance of Kurt Mueller, prominent ex-Communist.

Mueller vanished from his Hanover flat last March and was later arrested in East Germany. Reimann accused him of being an "agent" of the British, and of Titoist activities.

In his speech, M. Reimann said the Western Allies wanted to throw him into jail to deprive him of his right to political activity.

"BRAIN-TWISTING" DEBATE ON PROCEDURE

Invitation To The Two Koreas

LAKE SUCCESS, Aug. 6 (PTI).

A DIFFERENCE of opinion over the expounding of rules and procedure that has developed between the present President and the two former Presidents of the Security Council exemplifies the 'brain-twisting" nature of the procedural debate that has sent even legal minds dizzy, writes D. P. Wagle, PTI special correspondent.

The difference relates to the invitation to be extended or not to be extended to the representative of the "Republic of Korea" (South Korea).

On June 26 when the Korean question first came up under the presidency of Mr. B. N. Rau, of India, the American Delegate Mr. Warren Austin proposed that the representative of the Republic of Korea "be permitted to sit at the Council table during conideration of this case".

Mr. Rau, according to the record said 'If there is no objection, I invite the representative of the Government of the Republic of Korea to take his place at the table".

At the start of the new meeting after the President Jacob Malik had read his resolution, the Nationalist Chinese Delegate, Dr. T. F. Tsiang moved that Mr. J. Chang, of the Korean Republic, be invited as at the previous meetings of the Council.

WRANGLE AGAIN

That proposal started the procedural wrangle all over again.

The following different positions then emerged:

Mr. Jacob Malik: As representative of the Soviet Union, he was raising an objection to the seating of the South Korean representative alone, and as President, he was putting that objection before the House. He wanted the North Korean representative too.

Sir Gladwyn Jebb (Britain): Let there be two votes, one whether to invite the representative of the Republic of Korea and the other whether to invite the representative of North Korea.

Mr. B. N. Rau: Unless the previous Korean Republic representative is redecision taken on June 26 inviting the versed, it stands. The question now is whether the previous decision should be cancelled.

Mr. Arne Sunde of Norway (President for July) agreed and said for such a change, a majority of seven votes would be necessary.

Sir Gladwyn Jebb, on being asked by the President, said that in view of what the representatives of India and Norway had said he would "withdraw my original suggestion" (that the two votes be taken separately whether the representatives be invited).

M. Malik said he did not agree with Mr. B. N. Rau and Mr. Arne Sunde, his "predecessors" as President, that the decision was a permanent one. He said past Presidents in inviting such representatives as that of the Korean Republic had "specifically" said that he was inviting such representatives "unless there were objections".

Nobody challenged that particular statement by M. Malik then, but Security Council experts said it was not absolutely correct that the phrase "unless there is any objection" was used on every subsequent occasion.

MALIK WAS WRONG

To that extent M. Malik was wrong, they said, but his interpretation that it was for the President to invite a representative on every occasion and that therefore the element of objection was always there was correct.

Those supporting Mr. B. N. Rau's point of view asked "how then does the President extend the invitation at all?"

The final question left was: Will Sir Gladwyn Jebb or some other member now revive the proposal that Sir Gladwyn withdrew or will the President give a ruling—for the inevitable challenge.

Resentment Still In Belgium

BRUSSELS, August 6 (PTI-Reuter).—A communique issued after an emergency session of the Catholic Party Congress yesterday said that Baron Franci Xavier Van De Strateten Waillet, Chairman, and all members of the Executive Committee would submit their resignations to the next Catholic National Congress, summoned for September 16.

Cries of "Long Live Leopold" and "Traitors who sold our King must resign" by a small group of Leopoldists waiting in the street, greeted members of the Cabinet as they left the Catholic Congress.

Defence Minister Henri Moreau de Melen was struck by a demonstrator.

Another tried to hit M. Andre Dequae, Minister for Reconstruction, but only succeeded in knocking his pipe out of his mouth.

UNEASY CALM

An uneasy calm, free of the disorders which followed King Leopold's return from exile, prevailed throughout Belgium late yesterday, but diehards from strongly royalist Flanders threatened to "descend upon Brussels in arms."

Flemish Catholic leaders, at the King's request, cancelled a mass march on ths capital, which their supporters had planned for (Sunday) to demonstrate in Leopold's favour.

Anger and bitterness over the King's "surrender" to Socialists and other opposition elements still smoulder in the Catholic northern provinces, where more than 80 per cent of the electorate voted for the King's return to the throne in the last elections.

But despite a stiffening of the extremist pro-Leopoldist resistance against the "effacement" decision, leading Catholic politicians appeared not to take the extremists threats too seriously.

As soon as the young Prince is sworn in as Chief of State, with the title of Prince Royal, Premier Jean Duvieusart's one party Catholic Government is expected to resign.

RUSSIA FINDS WORK FOR MORE PEOPLE

LONDON, August 6 (PTI-Reuter).

RUSSIA is finding employment for more workers, according to a Moscow Radio broadcast yesterday.

The Radio quoted an official report detailing fulfilment of the five year plan target figures for the RSFSR (Russia proper—the biggest Federated Republic of the USSR) during the second three months this year.

This disclosed that the membership "workers and clerical workers"—in the Republican and local economy of the RSFSR increased by 6.5 per cent compared with the second quarter of 1949.

But the report quoted no actual figure for the number of workers employed.

(Nearly all workers in Russia are directly or indirectly employed by the State).

The report added that further growth continued during the quarter in "labour productivity in industry under Republican and regional control. The task set by the State Plan for the second quarter of 1950 for labour productivity in most branches of industry has been fulfilled."

TWO 'YEARS' R. I. FOR PURAN SINGH

Criticised A Judgment

AMRITSAR, August 6 (PTI): Giani Puran Singh, Organising Secretary of the Akali Dal, was sentenced yesterday to two years' rigorous imprisonment by a local magistrate, who convicted him under the Public Safety Act for an alleged objectionable speech delivered at Patti in December 1948.

In his speech, the accused is stated to have bitterly criticised Justice Achhroo Ram, a former judge of the High Court, for his judgment in a Habeas Corpus petition in which the Judge passed strictures against Sardar Kapur Singh I.C.S., the Deputy Commissioner of Hoshiarpur.

AMERICAN POLICY ON FORMOSA 'UNWISE'

London Newspaper's Editorial

LONDON, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter).

THE Independent Sunday newpaper, the Observer, in an editorial on Formosa criticised American policy in hina which it said threatened British and American interests in Asia a might lay in ruins Britain's Asian policy.

It is America not Britain who has sudenly without consultation reversed previous policy over Formosa and thereby which is more important gravely endangered our highest common interests in Asia", it said.

Two events of the last week, the Observer said, had greatly increased the danger of war breaking out between America and China over Formosa.

These were the resumption of the bombing and blockade of the Chinese mainland by the Nationalists and General MacArthur's visit to Formosa and his declaration on American cooperation in the Nationalist defence of the island.

U.K.'S WISE POLICY

American non-recognition of the Peking Government made no difference. "Recognised or not the Government is the effective Government of China, and if America becomes involved in war against it the war will be between America and China."

Taking all this into account the Observer wrote: "The wise policy for the West is surely not to provoke China but to wait and see and give her at least a fair chance to develop an independent policy." It said this had been the British aim all along "as part of her policy of befriending genuine national movements in Asia and establishing the West rather than Moscow as the distinterested friend and supporter of the great Asian revolution of our time.

REARMAMENT WELCOMED

Like most Sunday papers the Co-operative Party organ "Reynolds News" in an editorial today welcomed Britain's decision to rearm as 'one which no responsible Government could avoid". Rearmament, however, was only one aspect of policy, it said, The other and equally important was the search for peace.

"We have reached the time when there should be a cards-on-the-table meeting between the leaders of the "big three" under the neutral chairmanship of a man like Nehru."

BLACKBURN READY TO RESIGN

British M.P. Who Left Labour Party

LONDON, August 6. (PTI-Reuter).

R. Raymond Blackburn, British Member of Parliament who cut the Government's majority to four when he resigned from the Labour Party on Friday, said yesterday. The he would resign his seat if the party so desired.

"I want to make it perfectly plain that I shall seak and vote in accordance with what I think to be the best interests of the country", he stated.

E. German Delegation In China

LONDON, August 6 (PTI).

An East German trade delegation arrived in Peking by air yesterday to cunduct trade talks with the Chinese Government according to a New China News Agency message received in London.

Holland's Gratitude In Guilders

THE HAGUE, August 6. (PTI-Reuter': Holland has presented the Thailand Red Cross with 18,000 guilders in gratitude for Thailand's to Dutchmen forced by the Japanese to help build the Burma Railway during the war.

Chinese Minister To North Korea

LONDON, August 6. (PTI-Reuter).

Communist China has appointed General Nichih Liang Chinese Ambassador to "the People's Democratic Republic of Korea" the New China News Agency said yesterday.

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FILLIP TO COTTAGE INDUSTRIES

Immediate Programme Envisaged

NATIONAL SURVEY TO BE TAKEN UP

NEW DELHI, Aug. 6 (UPI).

A PROMPT and rapid survey of the existing cottage industries in the various parts of the country has been decided to be undertaken by the Cottage Industries Board, Government of India, at its two-day session of the Executive Committee, to determine what products are being produced and how they are being marketed.

The Committee has also decided to conduct a survey of facilities available at present for training in cottage industries.

A special survey will also be undertaken of a typical group of villages in order to determine the extent of unemployment and the extent to which the needs of the rural population could be fulfilled by local production and co-operative efforts.

The Executive Committee of the Board which concluded its two-day session today under the presidency of Shri Hare Krishna Mahatab, Industry and Supply Minister, Government of India, adopted a number of resolutions defining the functions of the Board and also its immediate programme. The Committee considered the report of the Sub-Committee appointed yesterday to determine the precise functions of the Board, its immediate programme and the co-ordination of the efforts being made in different national programmes.

At the outset, Shri Mahatab informed the members about the sudden death of Shri Gopinath Bardoloi, Chief Minister of Assam, who passed away in Gauhati last night. The members stood up in silence as a mark of respect and requested the Chairman to convey their condolence to the Government of Assam and the bereaved family.

MAIN FUNCTION

As regards the functions of the Board, the Committee decided that these should be four-fold:—

(A) To administer on behalf of the Central Government the funds available for the development of cottage industries, including any grants that might be made to the States for this purpose;

(B) To initiate, execute and supervise schemes for the development of cottage industries;

(C) To assist and advise, on behalf of the Central Government the various State Governments in framing and executing their schemes relating to cottage industries; and

(D) To assist in co-ordinating the activities of the State Governments relating to cottage industries.

The second item on the immediate programme adopted by the Committee is the training of workers in the use of improved machinery for small-scale industries and in the improvement of the technique of production irrespective of the machines used. This type of training might be duplicated wherever necessary with reference to the availability of suitable raw materials.

The programme also includes the use of the existing centres of training to the maximum possible extent, arrangements for the marketing of cottage industries products in India and abroad, addition of a supplement on cottage industries to the existing quarterly bulletin of the Ministry of Industry and Supply and the encouragement of the development of cottage industries on co-operative lines.

ASSISTANCE

The Executive Committee have also decided that as a part of the immediate programme of the Cottage Industries Board adequate assistance should be given to those village industries which have to compete with large-scale industries. For this purpose, it has been recommended that a few selected industries should be taken up immediately for special examination.

These industries include: Tanning of hides and skins and the disposal of dead animals and leather craft; cotton, hand spinning and weaving; wool spinning and weaving; jute spinning, edible oils; pottery; bee-keeping; hand tools and small tools; metal work (namely, domestic utensils); rice husking and threshing; coir-making; gur-making; and hand-made paper (assistance to be given to the existing centres only.

To advise the Ministry of Industry and Supply in the implementation of the immediate programme the Committee appointed a small Sub-Committee consisting of: Shreemati Asha Devi Aryanayakam, Prof. N. G. Ranga, M.P., Mr. Ramalingam Chettier, M.P., Mr. R. K. Patil, Member, Planning Commission and Mr. J. B. Patel, Adviser on Cottage Industries, Planning Commission.

CENTRAL DIRECTORATE

As regards the machinery required to implement its recommendations, the Committee recommended that the work relating to cottage industries should be centralised in a directorate with suitable staff. The main functions of the staff would be to tour in the various States to study the problems relating to cottage industries peculiar to each State, to keep in constant touch with the developments taking place in this field all over the country and to take such steps as might be necessary to popularise the use of improved machinery and technique of production in the various States.

The question of the location of headquarters of the Board has been left to be decided by the Hon'ble Minister for Industry and Supply. The Committee have also recommended that the Central Cottage Industries Emporium and the Central Training Institute with both its wings for men and women should be continued.

In order that the work being done in the States for the development of cottage industries may be brought in line with the national programme, the Committee resolved that the States should be asked to constitute bodies within their areas on the lines of the Cottage Industries Board and that the work of these bodies might be co-ordinated by the Central Board. The Committee have also recommended that financial assistance might be given to States with a view to inducing them to undertake development of cottage industries on the lines that might be suggested by the Central Board.

U. S. Supreme Court Judge To Visit Pindari Glacier

ALMORA, Aug. 6 (PTI): Mr. William O'Douglas, Associate Judge of the Supreme Court of the U.S.A. will visit Pindari Glacier in the third week of September.

The glacier is about eighty miles from Almora and at a height of twelve thousand feet.

The fifty-year-old judge will cover the journey to Pindari Glacier either on horse back or 'dandi' (stretcher) in one week and will spend another week at the glacier.

Mr. Douglas is likely to visit the 'Vallery of Flowers" in Garhwal District and later the famous Hindu shrine of Badrinath.

Mr. Doublas will be a state guest during his stay in Uttar Uradesh.

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The Dancers Are Returning

ERNAKULAM, August 6 (PTI): Mr. Anand Sivaram, well-known Kathakali dancer of India and his stage partner Srimathi Janaki Devi have just completed a tour of Australia, Fiji, New Zealand and Tasmania, according to information received here. They are expected to arrive in Bombay by steamer on August 12.

Mountain Under The Water

WASHINGTON, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter): The discovery of what appears to be an unchartered underwater mountain almost two miles high in the Pacific Ocean, off the north-west United States coast, was reported yesterday by the United States Fish and Wild Life Service.

The service which guards coastal and lake fishing waters, and game preserves on the mainland, said that the find—280 miles west and slightly north of the mouth of the Columbia River—was made on August 2 by one of its exploratory fishing craft.

It was deemed important because it "brings to light new fishing grounds which might prove of value in the future" and "may throw new light on some of the scientific questions raised by the presence of rock fish and other species in offshore waters."

EVACUEE PROPERTY IN THE BENGALS

Chief Secretaries To Discuss Issue

KARACHI, Aug. 6 (UPI): The next conference of Chief Secretaries of East Pakistan and West Bengal and Assam has been tentatively fixed for August 17 and 18 in Dacca, according to information available here.

The conference will discuss matters relating to evacuee property in the two Bengals and return of articles seized by the customs before the Nehru-Liaquat Pact.

The East Pakistan Chief Secretary, Mr. Aziz Ahmed, who is at present in Karachi will fly back to Dacca by August 15 next.

TURKEY WANTS TO LINE UP WITH ATLANTIC POWERS

STRASBOURG, August 6 (PTI-Reuter): British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin and Turkish Foreign Minister Fuad Kopurulu met last evening for more than an hour at the office of the British Delegation to the Council of Europe t the request of M. Koprulu.

They are understood to have discussed the Turkish desire to be more closely associated with the North Atlantic defence organisation.

Turkey and Greece have both previously made known their wish to become members of the Atlantic Alliance.

Last May in London, a tripartite declaration by Mr. Bevin, Mr. Dean Acheson, United States Secretary of State and M. Robert Schuman, French Foreign Minister, expressed the vital interest of the western powers in the security of the two countries against aggression.

The new Turkish approach, which Koprulu is expected to convey to M. Schuman while both are in Strasbourg, is made in the light of the new international situation since the outbreak of hostilities in Korea.

Guerillas Kill 3 Malays

SINGAPORE, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter) Guerillas murdered three Malays, including a school teacher at Pahang yesterday, according to a police report today.

The report added that others derailed four wagons of a goods train in Negri Sembian during the night.

Perak Police drove off attacks on a tin mine, killing one guerilla.

NO FURTHER DIVISION OF INDIA

Sikh Leader's Opposition

NEW DELHI, Aug. 6, (PTI).

SARDAR Uttamsingh Duggal, President of the All-India Nationalist Sikh Party, opposed today the idea of carving out a separate state for Sikhs.

Mr. Duggal, who was addressing a press conference, said that the Nationalist Sikhs honestly believed that any further division of the country would be harmful to the larger interests of the Nation.

"The horrors of the present partition are so terrible that in the light of them no sensible man can ever think of any further division of the motherland", he added.

Giving reasons for his opposition to the creation of a separate Sikh State, Mr. Duggal said that such a State would isolate the Sikh community from the rest of the country and would shatter the solidarity of the Sikh Panth.

In case of any trouble with Pakistan, such a small Sikh State would be sandwiched between India and Pakistan.

Moreover, in the event of the creation of a separate State, those Sikhs who were settled in various parts of India would have to leave those areas and migrate to the proposed Sikh State. That would mean further uprooting of lakhs of Sikhs who had properties and business in other areas and who were gainfully employed there.

Commenting on the recent directive of the Akali Dal to Panthic M.L.As. to secede from the Congress Party in the Punjab Assembly, Mr. Duggal said: "We feel that the move has not been made in a statesmanlike way. At such a critical juncture, it will not help the Sikh Panth to secede from the Congress."

PROPER PLACE FOR PUNJABI

Referring to the language question in the Punjab, Mr. Duggal said that Punjabi must have its proper place in the Punjab. Why should any communal or sectional consideration stand in the way of the promotion of the Punjabi language and culture? he asked.

Mr. Duggal referred to certain grievances of Sikhs and said that there were some communal-minded officials in services who were not giving fair treatment to them. He urged Government to take stock of the situation and redress the genuine grievances of the Sikhs in the services.

REFERENDUM IN FRENCH INDIA

Nehru's Stand Welcomed

CALICUT, Aug. 6 (PTI): Mr. C. E. Bharatan, General Secretary of the Mahajana Sabha, Mahe has welcomed Pandit Nehru's announcement in Parliament that India would not accpet a referendum in French settlements unless the French Govenment gave a satisfactory reply to the Indian protest against the sentences passed against some members of the Sabha in Mahe.

Asked what would be his attitude if the French Government did not agree to set free the convicted prisoners and give full facilities for propaganda to all parties before the referendum, Mr. Bharatan said: "I personally feel that we who are outside Mahe should enter the territory and face the consequences, whether it be jail sentence or even worse. The present stalemate will not be allowed to continue for ever.

"The people of India, I am sure, will not look on us helplessly when the agreement between India and France is terminated. The French Authorities in Mahe and other settlements know fully well that the people are not with them and that they will never barter away their freedom for two ounces more of rice ration or for a few crumbs of bread."

Mr. Bharatan said he welcomed the idea of the National Congress (Goa) to convene a conference of the freedom fighters in foreign possessions, and suggested that the conference should be held at Nasik at the time of the Congressmen of Pondicherry and Karl-Congress Session.

Mr. Bharatan will confer with the kal towards the end of this month to decide the future course of action.

COMMUNISTS PLAN A COUP IN NEW GUINEA

Australia Takes All Precautions

MOVE LINKED WITH THE MALAYAN AGITATION

SYDNEY, August 6. (PTI-Reuter).

THE conservative newspaper Sydney "Morning Herald" said yesterday that the Australian Government had received reports that Communist agents were preparing for a camp in New Guined.

The newspaper said that the Government had ordered immediate overhaul of defences and military installations to receive a task force in the event of trouble.

The "Herald" quoted authoritative sources as saying that foreign agents, both coloured and white, had infiltrated into many parts of New Guinea in the last six months.

These sources said the agitators were believed to have received orders and assistance from overseas and that their activities were linked with Communist agitators in Malaya.

WORLD-WIDE PLAN

The "Herald" quoted one of these sources as saying: "We are certain these activities are part of a world-wide Communist plan to create disorder everywhere outside the iron curtain."

According to the Sydney "Sunday Sun", Army Minister Josiah Francis announced in Brisbane that the Government would form a militia in New Guinea. It would also send fast naval patrol boats to police ocean waters and navigable rivers there.

The paper quoted Mr. Francis as saying "we believe these precautions will be the most decisive method of dealing with any infiltration."

MATTERHORN CONQUERED

Broadcast From Summit

ZERMATT, Aug. 6 (PTI-Reuter):—John Lamb, a 26-year-old British school master and officer of the British Parachute Regiment in India during the last war today made a historic world-wide radio broadcast from the dizzy summit of the 14,780-ft. Matterhorn.

Mr. Lamb's excited voice came clearly over the air as he and his party of Swiss guides and technicians lay on the knife-edged mountain crest with a sheer drop of thousands of feet to the white-green glaciers below.

"It is too magnificent to describe to you," he said.

The party gave three cheers and sang "God Save The King", the tune of which is also the Swiss National Anthem, to the accompaniment of the mouthorgan of the veteran guide Julen.

NINE-HOUR ASCENT

This landmark in the history of both radio and Alpine climbing was successful after a nine-hour tough ascent from the hut. It is almost exactly 85 years since another British Alpinist Edward Whymper conquered the Matterhorn for the first time.

Storm clouds were collecting in the south as the expedition prepared for the arduous descent.

Before the party started down guide Julen gave a description of the increasing panorama from the Matterhorn summit. It ranged over the peaks Switzerland, Italy and France which were all shining in the sunlight.

Several parties of Alpinists, including British and Americans accompaned the broadcast team to the summit. Some newspapers sent their more agile reporters and photographers too.

The party's bulletins were transmitted to the Zermatt valley by specially made tiny transmitters with folding antennae.

SECTION 144 IN KOVUR

Resistance Against Occupying Land

NELLORE, Aug. 6 (PTI): The Sub-Magistrate of Kovur (about ten miles from here) promulgated yesterday an order under Section 144 Cr P.C. prohibiting public meetings, demonstrations and processions in Kodavalur Tank area and also directing the public not to prevent political sufferers from entering the lands assigned to them by Government.

The order will remain in force for two months.

Government had assigned about 180 acres of Government land at Kodavour Tank, which had been cultivated by tenants under the Grow-More-Food Scheme. The tenants were asked to surrender the land to the new assigness.

As a protest against this direction of Government a satyagraha was launched by the Nellore District Solialist Committee on August 1. The satyagraha entered its sixth day today.

IN A CHINA SHOP

By Taurus

THE Mug is back amongst us. Yes, of course it is the first morning after the first race meeting—even though it was held at Poona. And once again there is the ood familiar story of how it did not happen. Somehow, the Mug is kept on tenterhooks by small losses which do not seem serious until one sits down to tot it all up. Well, now it is all right because he is batting on his wicket but I can see a time not very far off when the rest of us will not be listening to him with as cheerful a look on our faces.

The tragedy of Saturday, as I hinted, was a minor one, deceptively minor. Someone recommended a Place that came which the Mug did not follow up. He has a Win instead that paid a smaller dividend. Some other fellow entrusted a bet to him that by some accident was not laid, and he has to cough up the difference. Anyway he had the fare back.

That is the trouble with Poona. A friend of mine, some twelve years ago, set out to attend a race meeting at Poona. He had a new suit of which he was very proud and he dressed himself up for the occasion. His ticket was being held for him at the station and he just managed to make it in time.

What with one thing and another the hours flew and he found himself at the race-course watching the first race. He never bet on a horse in the first race. Then he planned his line of action and made for the window.

The best laid plans of mica and men aft gang aglee. And this time it sure went off at a tangent. As he put his hand in his pocket, searching feverishly for his purse, he found it was not there. Slowly he walked up to a friend, borrowed the fare back and made his way to the station and thence to Bombay. It was only near Kalyan that he remembered, His purse had been neatly lying in his hip pocket, completely forgotten by one who till then had never worn a hip pocket in the pants at all.

Was he lucky or unlucky? Judging from the experience of the Mug, I should say positively lucky. He saved what he did not lose.

Why The U. S. Military Debacle In Korea?

AMERICAN PROFESSOR ANALYSES ISSUE

(P. G. KRISHNAYYA'S SERVICE)

NEW YORK, August 6.

The following are the candid opinions of a Professor of Political Science in a leading Amereican University. His apprehension is shared by a good number of Americans interviewed by this writer. The Professors puts it his way:-

It is time to speak some unpleasant truths.

Our greatest deficit in the Asia war today even more than of man or weapons—is a deficit of social intelligence. Our leaders have neither grasped nor communicated to the people the real nature of the conflict.

On a superficial level there is the lack of candor. If Vinegar Joe Stilwell were commanding the war intead of Douglas MacArthur, he would have said with complete honesty "We are taking one hell of a licking so far.' Instead of the vinegar of truth we are being fed the saccharine of communique which tell us that our losses are slight, that the enemy is being decimated, that we made a planned withdrawal from Taejon to stronger positions, that Taejon was of no importance anyway and that everything is for the best in the best of all possible wars.

There is an indignity offered to our intelligence. Anyone who thinks the American people cannot take the truth must despise them. We are taking the truth from dispatches like those of Homer Bigart, and we admire him for telling it to us.

But on a deeper level with men like MacArthur, it is a question not of candor but of comprehension. And I fear that this applies also to the top brass in the Pentagon, to the Secretaries of Defence, to Congress to the President.

ATOMIC WAR

They have had their eyes on Europe, but find themselves with a war in Asia. They have been expecting an atomic war. Instead they face the prospect of fighting on the plains and in the mountains of Asia, where ther are few industrial concentrations to serve as targets and where the use of the bomb would unify the continent against us.

These leaders had set themselves, under intelligence experts like Edgar Hoover and Admiral Hillenkooter and MacArthur's G.-2, General Willoughby, to deal with spies, homegrown Communists, scientists, fellow-traveller leftists, disaffected groups in the trade unions, or twisted men who may mysteriously be amenable to blackmail. Instead they find themselves dealing with millions of nameless, faceless, ragged men clad in faded fatigues or worse who keep infiltrating behind our lines in Korea and on whom there is not a single dossier afailble.

Gen. Eisenhower, on vacation at San Francisco from his Columbia duties, caught a glimpse of the problem in a press interview the other day. "I see them,' he said of the Communists, 'as sullen men leaning against the boundries all over Asia.'

It is a vivid figure, all the more important because it comes from a man who will replace Harry Truman in 1952 if the war doesn't go a lot better before than. It is almost like a Roman proconsul in the Forth Century, A. D., speaking about the barbarians that ringed the Roman world.

Yet I fear that Eisenhowar, even with his glimpse of the truth, is still the Western-trained soldier for whom all Asiatice seem sullen, just as our Amrican soldier's so expressively call the Korean "gooks.' They seem to us the "external proletariat' that Toynbee speaks of-hundreds of millions of sullen barbarians leaning against the boundaries all along the flameing ramparts of the East.

We shall not be ready for the great ordeal of the next decade nor shall we grasp the true nature of the struggle, until we understand that the Asiatics are not barbarians or gooks or faceless men. They have shown themselves seasoned, ruthless effective fighters, with Western techniques. They may yet show themselves resourceful strategists, diplomats, economists, administrators. They are not just colonials or Communists, these Asiatics. They are not only our enemies; they are also, if we know how to win them over potentially our allies. They are the biggest fact of our world which we must understand not through Western eyes but through Eastern.

That is why Nehru is important for us, and why his present mediation mission should be gravely considered. The dismissal of his good offices may yet prove a far greater blunder than the blundering tactics around Taejon.

TIRICH MIR PLANTS FOR NORWAY

Research Purposes

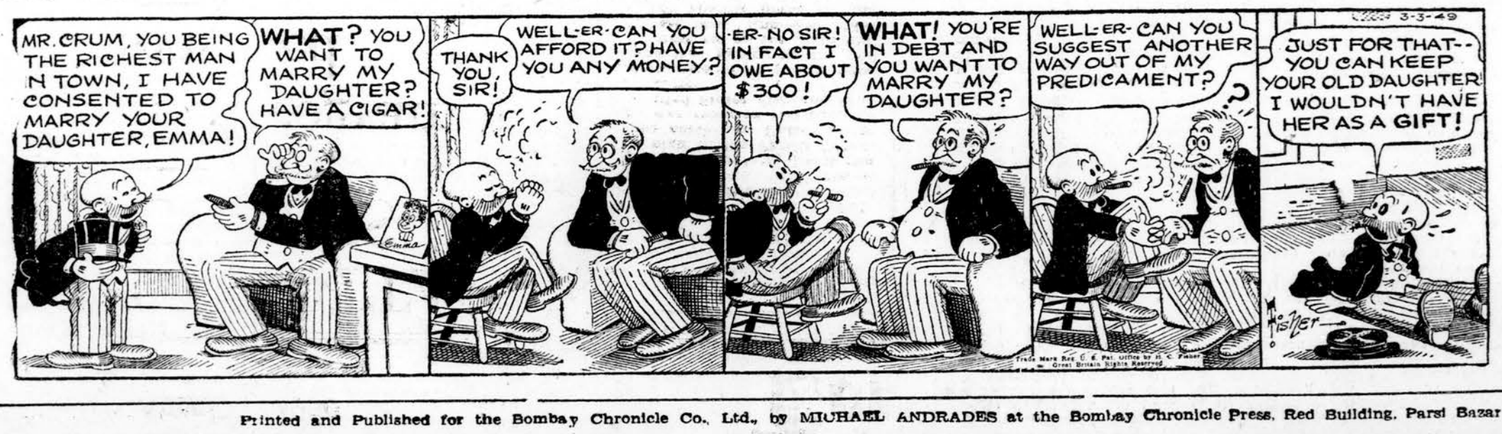
LAHORE, Aug. 6 (PTI): Four hundred kinds of plants and herbs from Pakistan's highest mountain peak—the Tirich Mir—are being carried to Norway for "research purposes."

This was revealed by a member of the party of Norwegian mountaineers who recently "conquered" the 25,263 feet high peak.

The members of the expedition party were in Lahore for a short while en route to Karachi from where they will fly to Norway on Monday.

Lorentzen, a physician accompanying the party, broke his journey here and is scheduled to fly to New Delhi on Sunday.

MUTT AND JEFF—At Least That Saves Expenses To Reno—I Mean Nevada, Son — By BUD FISHER


MR. CRUM, YOU BEING THE RICHEST MAN N TOWN, I HAVE CONSENTED TO MARRY YOUR DAUGHTER, EMMA!
WHAT? YOU WANT TO MARRY MY DAUGHTER? HAVE A CIGAR!
Emma
THANK YOU, SIR!
WELL-ER-CAN YOU AFFORD IT? HAVE YOU ANY MONEY?
ER-NO SIR! IN FACT I OWE ABOUT $300!
WHAT! YOU'RE IN DEBT AND YOU WANT TO MARRY MY DAUGHTER?
WELL-ER-CAN YOU SUGGEST ANOTHER WAY OUT OF MY PREDICAMENT?
JUST FOR THAT-- YOU CAN KEEP YOUR OLD DAUGHTER I WOULDN'T HAVE HER AS A GIFT!
3-3-49
Fisher

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